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October, 1935

# DMMERCIAL FERTILIZERS REPORT FOR 1935



Connecticut
Agricultural Experiment Station
New Haven



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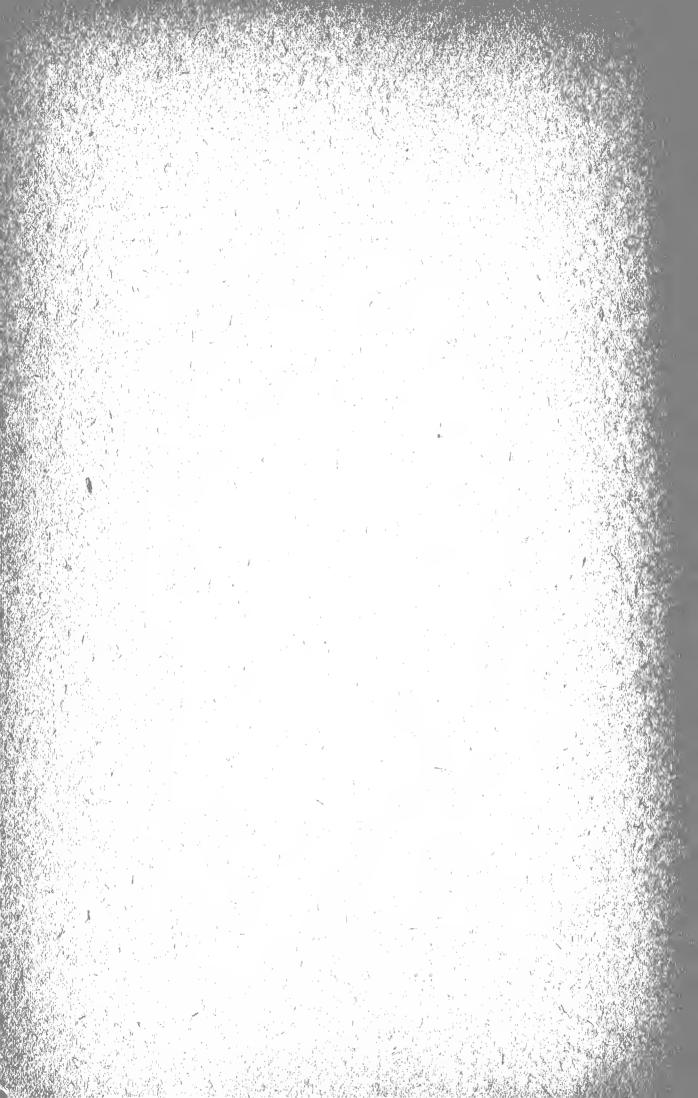
Bulletin 377

October, 1935

## COMMERCIAL FERTILIZERS REPORT FOR 1935



Connecticut
Agricultural Experiment Station
New Haven



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## COMMERCIAL FERTILIZERS

### REPORT FOR 1935

E. M. BAILEY

Chemist in Charge Department of Analytical Chemistry

Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station New Haven

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#### COMMERCIAL FERTILIZERS REPORT FOR 1935

## STATUTE AND REGULATIONS REGARDING COMMERCIAL FERTILIZERS

The term "commercial fertilizers" as used in the Connecticut fertilizer statute includes any and every substance imported, manufactured, prepared or sold for fertilizing or manuring or soil amendment purposes, except barnyard manure and stable manure that have not been artificially treated or manipulated, marl and lime.

The seller is responsible for the proper labelling of each package of fertilizer, for the registration of each brand sold or offered for sale, for the payment of the required analysis fee and for the payment of the tonnage tax. If, however, proper labelling, registration and payments of analysis fees and of tonnage tax have been provided for by the manufacturer or by another responsible person, all sellers of such brands are released from the above mentioned requirements. The retailer, therefore, should assure himself that the requirements of the law have been met by the manufacturer of the brands which he handles, or himself be prepared to meet all these requirements.

It frequently happens that a manufacturer or jobber sells fertilizer materials which are the products of, and which are registered by, another firm or individual. Distributors in such cases should sell such materials by the exact brand names under which they are registered in order that there may be no mistake as to the identity of the brands. Any change in the brand names, or failure to make the identity of the brand and its manufacturer clear, makes the distributor liable for the registration of the product as his own brand.

The law exempts from registration, and from other requirements referred to, only (1) fertilizers passing through the state in transit; (2) fertilizers and fertilizer materials shipped to regular fertilizer factories to be used for manufacturing purposes; and (3) fertilizers and fertilizer chemicals sold to the Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station for experimental purposes.

Note: Analyses reported in this bulletin were made by Messrs. Nolan, Mathis and Walden; microscopic examinations by Miss Shepard; inspection and sampling by Mr. Churchill; and compilations by Mrs. Vosburgh.

## "COMPOST" MATERIAL AND "SOIL" SOLD AS "FERTILIZER" FOR LAWN DRESSING

There is an increasing practice in Connecticut of selling compost material from house to house as a top dressing for lawns and shrubbery. Such material is sold by itinerant vendors who retail it by the bushel or other unit of measure at approximately \$1.00 for 100 pounds. The compost as sold usually contains from 25 to 50 per cent of organic matter and the remainder is water and soil. At the price charged, the organic matter costs from 2 to 4 cents per pound. Similar material may be obtained at no higher price in a good grade of commercial peat moss or in commercial dried farm manures, such as sheep, cattle or poultry manures. These latter also have the advantage of being uniform and dependable in composition, and, in the case of dried manures, of supplying some actual plant food in addition.

Purchasers of such "top dressing" should understand that it has some value because the organic matter present increases the moisture-holding capacity of light, sandy soil and adds needed humus. However, any representation that such material serves as a regular mixed fertilizer is unwarranted because it contains practically no plant food, i.e. nitrogen, phosphoric acid and potash, for which regular "complete" fertilizers are valuable.

There is another type of material that is also being offered for potting plants and for dressing lawns. A product of this type called "Wright Soil" was submitted by a purchaser and examined. The sample was found to contain 2.01 per cent of moisture, 82.22 per cent of ash, 77.08 per cent of ash insoluble in acid, and 15.77 per cent of organic matter. The nitrogen content was 0.71 per cent, phosphoric acid 0.55 per cent and potash (watersoluble), 0.23 per cent. The product is therefore largely soil with a little humus added, and possibly also reinforced slightly with mineral forms of plant food. The material has the character of soils ordinarily classed as fertile. Microchemical tests made by the Soils Department showed approximately the same degree of available fertility as a good garden loam. While fertilizer elements in the product may be sufficient for good growth if the whole topsoil is replaced with this material, the small amounts which one can conceivably afford to use at the price demanded are not adequate to sustain vegetation without supplements from other sources. The purchaser should understand that products of this type are not "complete" fertilizers in the accepted sense of that term or in the popular understanding of it.

No regulation has been made to require these types of materials to be registered as "fertilizers". They are soil supplements or amendments; but since they generally do not contain plant food in excess of 1 per cent of nitrogen, phosphoric acid or potash, they are not recognized as fertilizers subject to registration. In nitrogen content they sometimes exceed 1 per cent, but when such nitrogen comes from peat or similar sources, and has resisted transformation over long periods of soil decomposition, its availability as plant food is limited or negligible and it may be doubted if it is within the intent of the fertilizer law to recognize it as a registerable item of composition.

When such products are sold by itinerant vendors, local authority will, of course, require a vendor's license, provided local ordinances make it necessary.

## DEFINITIONS OF FERTILIZER MATERIALS AND INTERPRETATION OF TERMS USED IN FERTILIZER CONTROL

For the purpose of bringing about a better understanding among control officials and the fertilizer industry as to the identity of fertilizer materials and the significance of terms used in interpreting results of analysis, a special committee of the Association of Official Agricultural Chemists was appointed in 1921 to consider this question, and from time to time pronouncements have been made.

The following definitions and interpretations are now official.<sup>1</sup>

#### DEFINITIONS

#### ACIDULATED FISH TANKAGE, ACIDULATED FISH SCRAP

Acidulated fish tankage, acidulated fish scrap, is the rendered product derived from fish and treated with sulfuric acid.

#### ACTIVATED SEWAGE PRODUCTS

Activated sewage products are those made from sewage freed from grit and coarse solids and aerated after being inoculated with micro-organisms. The resulting flocculated organic matter is withdrawn from the tanks, filtrated with or without the aid of coagulants, dried, ground, and screened.

#### AMMONIATED SUPERPHOSPHATE

Ammoniated superphosphate is a product containing superphosphate and/or dissolved bone and nitrogenous compounds, but without the addition of potash.

#### ANALYSIS

Analysis, as applied to fertilizers, designates the percentage composition of the product expressed in terms of nitrogen, phosphoric acid, and potash in their various forms.

#### ASHES FROM LEACHED WOOD

Ashes from leached wood are unleached ashes resulting from the burning of wood that has been exposed to or digested in water or other liquid solvent, as in the extraction of dyes, so that a part of the plant food has been dissolved and removed.

#### BASIC PHOSPHATE SLAG

Basic phosphate slag is a by-product in the manufacture of steel from phosphatic iron ores. The product shall be finely ground and shall contain no admixture of materials other than what results in the original process of manufacture. It shall contain not less than twelve per cent (12%) of total phosphoric acid  $(P_2O_5)$ , not less than eighty per cent (80%) of which shall be soluble in two per cent (2%) citric acid solution according to the Wagner method of analysis. Any other phosphate slag not conforming to this definition shall be designated low grade.

<sup>10</sup> fficial and Tentative Methods of Analysis, A.O.A.C., 1930, page 490.

#### BRAND AND BRAND NAME

A brand is a term, design, or trademark used in connection with one or several grades of fertilizers.

'A brand name is a specific designation applied to an individual fertilizer.

#### CRUDE, INERT, OR SLOW-ACTING NITROGENOUS MATERIALS

Crude, inert, or slow-acting nitrogenous materials are unprocessed organic substances relatively high in nitrogen, but having a very low value as plant food and showing a low activity by both the alkaline and neutral permanganate methods—below fifty per cent (50%) and eighty per cent (80%) respectively.

#### DISSOLVED BONE

Dissolved bone is ground bone or bone meal that has been treated with sulfuric acid.

#### DRIED BLOOD

Dried blood is the collected blood of slaughtered animals, dried and ground, and containing not less than twelve per cent (12%) of nitrogen in organic forms.

#### DRIED, PULVERIZED, OR SHREDDED MANURES

Dried, pulverized, or shredded manures are what the name indicates, and not mixtures of manures and other materials.

#### FERTILIZER GRADE

Fertilizer grade shall represent only the minimum guarantee of its plant food expressed in terms of nitrogen (not ammonia), available phosphoric acid, and water-soluble potash.

FISH TANKAGE, FISH SCRAP, DRY GROUND FISH, FISH MEAL FERTILIZER GRADE

Fish tankage, fish scrap, dry ground fish, fish meal fertilizer grade is the dried ground product derived from rendered or unrendered fish.

#### GARBAGE TANKAGE

Garbage tankage is the rendered, dried, and ground product derived from waste household food materials.

#### GROUND RAW BONE

Ground raw bone is dried ground animal bones that have not been previously steamed under pressure.

#### GROUND STEAMED BONE

Ground steamed bone is ground animal bones that have been previously steamed under pressure.

#### HOOF AND HORN MEAL

Hoof and horn meal is processed, dried, and ground hoofs and horns.

#### KAINIT

Kainit is a potash salt containing potassium and sodium chlorides and sometimes sulfate of magnesia with not less than twelve per cent (12%) of potash  $(K_2O)$ .

#### LEACHED WOOD ASHES

Leached wood ashes are ashes from burned unleached wood with part of their plant food removed by artificial means or by exposure to rains, snows, or other solvent.

#### MANURE SALTS

Manure salts are potash salts containing high percentages of chloride and from twenty per cent (20%) to thirty per cent (30%) of potash  $(K_2O)$ . The term double manure salts is discontinued.

#### MURIATE OF POTASH (COMMERCIAL POTASSIUM CHLORIDE)

Muriate of potash is a potash salt containing not less than forty-eight per cent (48%) of potash (K<sub>2</sub>O), chiefly as chloride.

#### NITRATE OF POTASH (COMMERCIAL POTASSIUM NITRATE)

Nitrate of potash is a salt containing not less than twelve per cent (12%) of nitrogen and forty-four per cent (44%) of potash  $(K_2O)$ .

#### NITRATE OF SODA (COMMERCIAL SODIUM NITRATE)

Nitrate of soda is commercial sodium nitrate containing not less than fifteen per cent (15%) of nitrogen, chiefly as sodium nitrate.

## PRODUCTS SECURED BY HEATING CALCIUM PHOSPHATE WITH ALKALI SALTS CONTAINING POTASH

Products secured by heating calcium phosphate with alkali salts containing potash are non-acid phosphates with potash. They are not potassium phosphate.

#### SULFATE OF POTASH (COMMERCIAL POTASSIUM SULFATE)

Sulfate of potash is a potash salt containing not less than forty-eight per cent (48%) of potash  $(K_2O)$ , chiefly as sulfate, and not more than two and one-half per cent (2.5%) of chlorine.

#### . SULPHATE OF POTASH-MAGNESIA

Sulfate of potash-magnesia is a potash salt containing not less than twenty-five per cent (25%) of potash  $(K_2O)$ , nor less than twenty-five per cent (25%) of sulfate of magnesia, and not more than two and one-half (2.5%) of chlorine.

#### SUPERPHOSPHATE

Superphosphate is a cured mixture of rock phosphate and sulfuric acid and/or phosphoric acid. The grade shall always be used as a prefix to the name. Example: 16% Superphosphate. The use of the term Acid Phosphate is discontinued.

#### TANKAGE

Tankage (without qualification) is the rendered, dried, and ground by-product, largely meat and bone from animals (slaughtered or that have died otherwise).

#### UNIT OF PLANT FOOD

A unit of plant food is twenty (20) pounds, or one per cent (1%) of a ton.

#### UNLEACHED WOOD ASHES

Unleached wood ashes are ashes from burned unleached wood that have had no part of their plant food removed and that contain four per cent (4%) or more of water-soluble potash  $(K_2O)$ .

#### INTERPRETATIONS

#### ACTIVITY OF WATER-INSOLUBLE NITROGEN IN FERTILIZERS

The alkaline and neutral permanganate methods distinguish between the better and the poorer sources of water-insoluble nitrogen; they do not show the percentage availability of the material. The available nitrogen of any product is measured only by carefully conducted vegetation experiments.

(a) The methods shall be used on mixed fertilizers containing water-insoluble nitrogen amounting to three-tenths of one per cent (0.3%) or more of the weight of the material. If a total nitrogen exceeds the minimum guarantee and is accompanied by a low activity of the insoluble nitrogen, the over-run shall be taken into consideration in determining the classification of the water-insoluble nitrogen.

(b) The water-insoluble nitrogen in mixed fertilizers showing an activity below fifty per cent (50%) by the alkaline method, and also below eighty per cent (80%) by the neutral method, shall be classed as inferior. This necessitates the use of both methods, also the provision as to over-run in (a), before classifying as inferior.

## AMOUNT OF CHLORINE PERMISSIBLE IN FERTILIZERS IN WHICH THE POTASH IS CLAIMED AS SULPHATE

Chlorine in mixed fertilizers in which the potash is claimed as sulfate shall not exceed one-half of one per cent (0.5%) more than what is called for in the minimum potash content based on the definition for sulfate of potash formulated by the committee. Calculate as follows: 0.05 times the percentage of potash found plus 0.5.

#### BRAND NAME TO INCLUDE ANALYSIS OR GRADE OF FERTILIZER

The analysis or grade of a fertilizer should be included with its brand name, and so used by the manufacturer on sacks and in printed literature and by the control official in his reports and publications.

#### FERTILIZER FORMULA

A fertilizer formula shall express the quantity and grade of the crude stock materials used in making a fertilizer mixture. For example: 800 pounds of 16 per cent superphosphate, 800 pounds of tankage (7.40 nitrogen and 9.15 total phosphoric acid), and 400 pounds of sulphate of potash-magnesia (twenty-six per cent (26%) potash).

#### FINELY GROUND AS APPLIED TO BASIC PHOSPHATE SLAG

Finely ground in the definition of basic phosphate slag shall refer to actual size of particles as determined by the use of standard sieves, as follows: seventy per cent (70%) or more shall pass a 100-mesh, and ninety per cent (90%) or more shall pass a 50-mesh sieve.

#### FORM OF NITROGEN IN CALCIUM CYANAMIDE

The nitrogen in calcium cyanamide shall be considered as being of organic nature.

#### THE TERM LIME AS APPLIED TO FERTILIZERS

The term lime shall not be used in the registration, labelling, or guaranteeing of fertilizers or fertilizing materials, unless the lime is in a form to neutralize soil acidity, such as the oxide, hydroxide, or carbonate, or equivalent magnesia compounds.

#### ORDER OF TERMS

The order of terms in mixed fertilizers shall be nitrogen first, phosphoric acid second, and potash third.

## NAME OF A FERTILIZER MATERIAL USED AS THE BRAND NAME OR PART OF THE BRAND NAME OF A MIXED FERTILIZER

When the name of a fertilizer material is used as part of the brand name of a mixed fertilizer, as for example blood, bone or fish, the nitrogen or phosphoric acid shall be derived from or supplied entirely by the material named. When the name of a fertilizer material is used as a brand or as part of a brand and the nitrogen and phosphoric acid is not supplied by the material named, the word brand shall follow the name of the material. Example: Fish Brand Fertilizer.

#### STATEMENT OF GUARANTEE

The statement of guarantee of mixed fertilizers shall be given in whole numbers.

#### REGISTRATIONS

#### LATE REGISTRATIONS FOR 1934

To the brands registered for 1934 in our last report should be added: Sutton & Sons, Ltd., Reading, England Sutton's Simplex Fertilizer

#### REGISTRATIONS FOR 1935

For 1935, 57 firms and individuals registered 325 brands of fertilizers at this Station for sale in this State. As required by statute, the brands so registered are listed as follows:

#### The Acme Guano Co., Baltimore, Md.

Acme 4-8-4

Acme 4-8-10

Acme 5-8-7

Acme 7-6-6

Acme 8-16-14

Acme Fine Ground Bone

Acme Muriate of Potash

Acme Superphosphate

#### American Agricultural Chemical Co., West Haven, Conn.

AA Double Strength Fertilizer 8-16-14

AA General Crop Fertilizer 2-10-2

AA Monarch Fertilizer 4-8-4

AA Peerless Fertilizer 4-8-7 AA Potato and Vegetable Fertilizer

AA Prolific 10% Potash Fertilizer

2 - 8 - 10

AA Superphosphate 16%
AA Tobacco Starter 5-5-15
AA Top Dresser 7-6-6
AA XL Fertilizer 3-10-4
AAC Castor Pomace
AAC Dry Ground Menhaden Fish
AAC Fine Ground Bone
AAC Ground Tankage
AAC Muriate of Potash
AAC Pulverized Sheep and Goat
Manure

AAC Sulphate of Ammonia AAC Sulphate of Potash

Agrico for Corn 3-10-6 Agrico for Lawns, Trees and Shrubs

Agrico for New England 4-8-10

Agrico for Pastures and Top Dressing

Agrico for Potatoes and Vegetables

5-8-7

Agrico for Tobacco 6-3-6 Agrico for Truck 5-10-5

Double A Tobacco Fertilizer 5-3-5 Sanderson's Formula B 4-8-7

## American Cyanamid Co., 30 Rocke-feller Plaza, New York City

Aero Cyanamid

Ammo-Phos 11-48-0

Ammo-Phos 16-20-0

Granular 'Aero' Cyanamid

#### Apothecaries Hall Co., Waterbury, Conn.

Bone Meal 2.47-22.00%

Bone Meal 3.70-21.00%

Bone and Meat Tankage 3.70-21.00%

Castor Pomace 4½%

Cotton Hull Ashes

(Sold on Unit Basis)
Dry Ground Fish 9.46%-5.00%
Liberty Corn 2-10-2
Liberty Fish, Bone and Potash 3-10-4
Liberty High Grade Corn 2-12-4
Liberty High Grade Corn 2-12-4

Liberty High Grade Market Gardeners

5-8-7

Liberty High Grade Tobacco Manure

Liberty Market Gardeners Special

4**-**8-4

Liberty Onion Special (Potash as Sul-

phate) 4-8-7

Liberty Potato and General Crops

4-8-10

Liberty Potato and Market Gardeners

(Potash as Muriate) 4-8-7 Liberty Potato and Vegetable 2-8-10 Liberty Special Fertilizer for Fruit

Liberty Special Fertilizer for Lawns,

Gardens, etc. 4-4-0 Liberty Tobacco Fertilizer 6-3-6 Liberty Tobacco Mixture 7-3-7 Liberty Tobacco Special 5-3-5

Liberty Top Dresser for Grass and Grain 8-8-8
Muriate of Potash
Nitrate of Potash 13-44%
Precipitated Bone
Sheep and Goat Manure 1.25-1-2.00%
Sheep Manure 1.80-1.00-2.00%
Sulphate Ammonia 20.56%
Sulphate of Potash
Super Phosphate 16%
Tankage 7.40-9.00%

## Armour Fertilizer Works, 120 Broadway, New York City

Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 2-10-2
Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 3-12-6
Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 4-8-4
Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 4-8-7
Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 4-8-10
Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 4-16-4
Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 5-8-7
Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 5-8-7
Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 7-6-6
Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 8-16-20
Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 8-16-20
Armour's Big Crop Superphosphate
16%
Armour's Bone Meal Fertilizer
Armour's Special Turf Fertilizer 10-8-6
Armour's Vert Plant Food 5-8-6
Muriate of Potash 50%
Sheep and Goat Manure

## Ashcraft-Wilkinson Co., Atlanta, Ga. Cow-Eta Brand 41% Cottonseed Meal

## The Associated Chemical Co., Baltimore, Md.

Associated Sheep and Goat Manure Muriate of Potash Sulphate of Potash

#### Associated Seed Growers, Inc., 205 Church St., New Haven, Conn.

Acid Phosphate Clark's Special Mixture for General Use 4-8-4 Clark's Standard 4-8-7 Tip Top Brand, Clark's 5-8-7

#### Atkins & Durbrow, Inc., 165 John St., New York City

Andco Soil Builder 3-1-1 Driconure

#### Baker Castor Oil Co. of Delaware, 120 Broadway, New York City

Castor Pomace

## Barrett Co., 40 Rector St., New York City

Arcadian the American Nitrate of Soda Arcadian Sulphate of Ammonia Sulphate of Ammonia

## F. A. Bartlett Tree Expert Co., Stamford, Conn.

Bartlett Green Tree Food 6-7-4

Berkshire 3-10-6 Fertilizer Berkshire Castor Pomace

#### The Berkshire Chemical Co., Bridgeport, Conn.

Berkshire Complete Fertilizer 2-12-2 Berkshire Complete Tobacco Fertilizer 5-3-5 Berkshire Cotton Hull Ashes Berkshire Double Strength Fertilizer 8-16-14 Berkshire Dry Ground Menhaden Fish Berkshire Economical Grass Fertilizer Berkshire Fine Ground Bone Berkshire Golf Green Fertilizer 8-5-2 Berkshire Grass Special Fertilizer 6-6-5 Berkshire Ground Tankage Berkshire High Grade Tobacco Fertilizer 6-3-6 Berkshire Japanese Sardine Fish Meal Berkshire Long Island Special Fertilizer 4-8-7 Berkshire Market Garden Fertilizer 4-8-4 Berkshire Muriate of Potash 50% K<sub>2</sub>O Berkshire Potato and Garden Special Fertilizer 5-8-7
Berkshire Superphosphate 16%
Berkshire Truck Fertilizer 4-8-5
Nitrate of Potash

#### C. E. Buell, Inc., 6 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.

Two-In-One Peat-Poultry Manure

#### Chilean Nitrate Sales Corp., 120 Broadway, New York City

Champion Brand Chilean Nitrate of Soda Chilean Nitrate of Soda containing Potash Standard Chilean Nitrate of Soda

#### Consolidated Cigar Corp., 730 Fifth Ave., New York City

The Cudahy Packing Co. Steamed Bone Meal

#### Consolidated Rendering Co., Boston, Mass.

Castor Pomace

Corenco 2-10-2 Bone Brand Corenco 3-10-4 Animal Brand

Corenco 4-8-4 Corn and Vegetable

Corenco 4-8-7 Market Garden Corenco 4-8-10 Potato Grower

Corenco 5-5-5 Lawn and Shrub Fertil-

Corenco 5-8-7 General Crop Manure

Corenco 5-8-10 Peerless Potato Corenco 5-10-5 Super Truck Corenco 6-3-6 Special Tobacco Grower Corenco 7-3-7 Super Tobacco Grower Corenco 7-6-6 Complete Fruit and Top

Dressing
Corenco 7-13-11 "It Cuts the Cost"

Corenco 8-16-14 Two In One

Corenco Ground Bone Corenco Sheep Manure

Cottonseed Meal Dry Ground Fish Ground Tankage

Muriate of Potash Pure Raw Bone

Sulphate of Ammonia Sulphate of Potash

Superior Ground Tankage

Superphosphate 16%

#### Davey Tree Expert Co., Kent, Ohio

Davey Shredded Cattle Manure Davey Tree Food 10-3-3

#### Davison Chemical Co., Baltimore, Md.

Davison Superphosphate 16%

#### Eastern States Farmers' Exchange, Springfield, Mass.

Eastern States 0-14-6 Eastern States 4-8-8

Eastern States 4-12-4

Eastern States 4-16-20

Eastern States 5-5-15 Tobacco

Eastern States 6-8-6

Eastern States 8-4-8 Tobacco

Eastern States 8-12-20

Eastern States 8-16-16

Eastern States 8-16-16 (Low Chlorine

Special)

Eastern States 8-20-12

Eastern States 8-24-8

Eastern States 10-5-10 Tobacco

Eastern States 12-4-4

Eastern States 12-16-12

Eastern States Cottonseed Meal-Castor

Pomace Mixture

Eastern States Dry Ground Fish Eastern States Ground Steamed Bone

Eastern States Muriate of Potash

Eastern States Nitrate of Potash Eastern States Precipitated Bone

Eastern States Sulphate of Ammonia Eastern States Sulphate of Potash Eastern States Sulphate of Potash-

Magnesia

Eastern States 16% Superphosphate Eastern States 32% Double Super-

phosphate

Eastern States 20% Superphosphate Eastern States 40% Double Super-

phosphate

Urea

#### Ed. Eggert, Hartford, Conn.

Diamond "EE" Cotton Hull Ashes

#### Ford Motor Co., Dearborn, Michigan

Ford Ammonium Sulphate

#### Goulard & Olena, Inc., 140 Liberty St., New York City

G & O Lawn-Garden and Flower Fertilizer 5-8-5

J. B. Greens Formula 10-4-3

#### Paul M. Hubbard & Co., Bristol, Conn.

Hubbard's Special Lawn Food 10-6-4

#### Humphreys-Godwin Co., Memphis, Tenn.

Bull Brand 43% Protein Primė Cottonseed Meal

Dixie Brand 41% Protein Prime Cottonseed Meal

#### International Agricultural Corp., 38 Chauncy St., Boston, Mass.

Chilean Nitrate of Potash and Soda

International 3-10-4

International 4-8-4

International 4-8-10

International 5-8-7

International 7-6-6

International 8-16-14

International Basic Slag

International Caribee Market Garden 5-10-10

International 16% Superphosphate

## Spencer Kellogg & Sons, Inc., Buffalo, N. Y.

Castor Pomace

#### Millane Nurseries & Tree Experts Co., Cromwell, Conn.

Millane Shade Tree Food 8-8-4

# Miller Fertilizer Co., Baltimore, Md. Miller Harvest Brand 4-8-4 Miller Harvest Brand 4-8-10 Miller Harvest Brand 5-3-5 Miller Harvest Brand 5-8-7 Miller Harvest Brand 7-6-6 Miller Harvest Brand 8-16-14

#### Milwaukee Sewerage Commission, Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Milorganite

#### Natural Guano Co., Aurora, Ill.

"Sheep's Head" Pulverized Sheep Manure

## New Orleans Export Co., Ltd., New Orleans, La.

Prime Cotton Seed Meal-41% Protein

#### Old Deerfield Fertilizer Co., Inc., South Deerfield, Mass.

Cotton Hull Ashes
Dry Ground Fish
Old Deerfield Complete Tobacco 5-3-5
Old Deerfield Complete Tobacco 6-3-7
Old Deerfield Tobacco Starter 5-8-12
Special Formula Valley 5-10-5
Valley Brand 4-8-4
Valley Brand 5-8-7

#### Olds & Whipple, Inc., Hartford, Conn.

Cottonseed Meal—Castor Pomace Mixture O&W Linseed Meal 32% Protein Luxura 5-8-6 Nutmeg Brand Prime Cotton Seed Meal O&W O&W Blue Label Tobacco Fertilizer 6-3-5 (Potash derived from CHA) O&W Blue Label Tobacco Fertilizer 6-3-6 O&W Bone Meal O&W Castor Pomace O&W Complete Tobacco Fertilizer O&W Corn Special Fertilizer 3-10-4 O&W Cotton Hull Ashes O&W Dry Ground Fish O&W Ground Tankage O&W High Grade Potato and Vegetable Fertilizer 5-8-7 O&W High Grade Tobacco Starter and Potash Compound 5-4-15 O&W Market Garden Fertilizer 4-8-4 O&W Nitrate of Potash O&W Potato and General Purpose

Fertilizer 4-8-7

O&W Precipitated Bone Phos. O&W Sulphate of Ammonia O&W Superphosphate
O&W Top Dressing and Grass Fertilizer 8-6-6
Sulphate of Potash
Valley Brand Prime Cotton Seed
Meal O&W
Wilcox Corn Special Fertilizer 3-10-4
Wilcox Market Garden Fertilizer 4-8-4
Wilcox Potato and General Purpose
Fertilizer 4-8-7
Wilcox Top Dresser Fertilizer 8-6-6

## Outpost Nurseries, Inc., Ridgefield, Conn.

Outpost Plant Food 8-5-2

#### Pacific Manure & Fertilizer Co., 108-110 Davis St., San Francisco, Cal.

Groz-It Brand Pulverized Sheep Manure

## Plantspur Products Co., Inc., Ridge-field, N. J.

Plantspur Fertilizer 3-3-2

## The Frank S. Platt Co., New Haven, Conn.

Platco Special 5-8-7 Platt's Special Lawn Fertilizer 10-5-5

## Premier Poultry Manure Co., 327 South LaSalle St., Chicago, Ill.

Premier Brand Pulverized Poultry Manure

## Pulverized Manure Co., 431 West 39th St., Chicago, Ill.

Wizard Brand Cow Manure Wizard Brand Pulverized Sheep Manure

## The Rogers & Hubbard Co., Portland, Conn.

3 x 50 Bone Golf Course Fertilizer 8-6-2 Gro-Fast 5-6-6 Hubbard's All Soils All Crops Fertilizer 4-8-4 Hubbard's "Bone Base" Fertilizer for Seeding Down Hubbard's "Bone Base" Oats and Top

Dressing
Hubbard's "Bone Base" Soluble Corn
and Market Garden Manure

Hubbard's "Bone Base" Soluble Potato and Tobacco Manure

Hubbard's Climax Tobacco Brand 5-3-5 Hubbard's Corn and Grain Fertilizer 2-12-4 Hubbard's High Potash Fertilizer 2 - 8 - 10Hubbard's Potato Fertilizer 5-8-7 Hubbard's Tobacco Grower-Vegetable Formula 6-3-6 Pulverized Sheep and Goat Manure Pure Raw Bone Red H General Cropper 4-8-4 Red H Grass Cropper 7-6-6 Red H Hi-Grade Cropper 8-16-14 Red H Potato Cropper 5-8-7 Red H Truckers' Special Cropper 4-8-7 Strictly Pure Fine Bone Superphosphate

#### F. Rynveld & Sons, 149 West 24th St., New York City

Rynveld's Bone Meal Fertilizer

#### O. M. Scott & Sons Co., Marysville, Ohio

Scott's 10-6-4 Turf Builder

## M. L. Shoemaker & Co., Inc., 3600N. Del. Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

Shoemaker's "Swift-Sure" Tobacco Starter 4-10-0

#### Standard Wholesale Phosphate & Acid Works, Inc., Baltimore, Md.

Pinkerton Bell Brand 7-12-12 Standard United States 4-8-4 Standard United States 5-8-7 Standard United States Superphosphate

#### Stumpp & Walter Co., New York City

Sawco Bone Fertilizer Sawco Emerald Grass Fertilizer 5-6-2 Sawco General Garden Fertilizer 5-8-5 Sawconite 6-0-0 Sawconure

#### Summers Fertilizer Co., Inc., Baltimore, Md.

2-10-2 Fertilizer 4-8-4 Fertilizer 4-8-7 Fertilizer 5-8-7 Fertilizer 8-6-6 Fertilizer Ground Bone Meal Ground Raw Bone Meal Summers' Genuine Venezuelan Goat Manure Summers' Sheep Manure 16% Superphosphate

#### Sutton & Sons, Ltd., Reading, England Sutton's Simplex Fertilizer 5-9-2

#### Swift & Co., Fertilizer Works, Baltimore, Md.

Bone Meal Fertilizer Swift's Special Golf Fertilizer 12-6-4 Vigoro 4-12-4

#### Synthetic Nitrogen Products Corp., 285 Madison Ave., New York City

Calcium Nitrate (Nitrate of Lime) Nitrophoska 15-30-15 Urea

#### Tennessee Corp., Lockland, Ohio Loma 5-10-4 Soil-Prep 4-2-2

## I. P. Thomas & Son Co., Philadelphia,

Fish and Potash Brand 5-8-5 High Grade Potato 4-8-10 I. P. Thomas 4-8-7I. P. Thomas 5-8-7 Muriate of Potash 48% K<sub>2</sub>O Pure Ground Bone 2.45% Nit. 23% T.P.A. Sulphate of Potash 48% K<sub>2</sub>O 16% Superphosphate Tip Top Fertilizer 3-10-6 Truckers' High Grade Guano 4-8-4

#### Truempy, Faesy & Besthoff, Inc., 22 E. 40th St., New York City

Bone Meal

#### Virginia-Carolina Chemical Corp., Richmond, Va.

Bloomaid (New Process) 4-10-3 V-C Fairway Fertilizer (New Process) 6-6-4

#### Walker-Gordon Laboratory Co., Inc., Plainsboro, N. J.

Boyung

#### Thomas Wood & Sons, Inc., 12-14 Midland Ave., Montclair, N. J.

Woodgro Pure Cow Manure Dehydrated

## F. H. Woodruff & Sons, Milford,

Woodco Lawn Food 10-6-4

#### INSPECTION OF 1935

The Station Agent has visited 78 towns and villages in the State and has drawn 370 official samples of fertilizer, including all the registered brands that could be found. The classification of these and of other samples is given in the summary.

#### CLASSIFICATION OF FERTILIZER MATERIALS, 1935

I.		ımber of amples	Page
1.	Nitrate of Soda Calcium nitrate Urea Cyanamid Ammonium sulfate Castor pomace Cottonseed meal Cottonseed meal—Castor pomace mixture Linseed meal	. 2 . 3 . 3 . 10 . 12 . 90 . 3	17 18 18 17 18 17 17 17
II.	Containing Chiefly Phosphoric Acid Superphosphate Precipitated bone Basic slag	. 5	20 20 20
III.	Containing Chiefly Potash  Muriate of potash  Sulfate of potash  Cottonhull ashes  Wood ashes	. 10 . 46	23 23 23 23
IV.	Containing Nitrogen and Potash  Nitrate of potash  Nitrate of potash and soda		25 25
V.	Containing Nitrogen and Phosphoric Acid  Dry ground fish  Tankage  Ground bone	. 10	27 27 27
VI.	Mixed Fertilizers  Commercial mixtures  Special and home mixtures		32 33
VII.	Miscellaneous Sheep manure Lime Other miscellaneous Check meals and fertilizers  Total	. 10 . 39	53 53 · 53 53

#### I. RAW MATERIALS CHIEFLY VALUABLE FOR NITROGEN

#### NITRATE OF SODA AND OTHER NITROGENOUS MATERIALS

Analyses of official samples of these materials are given in Table 1. Guaranties were met or exceeded in all cases except No. 9077, nitrate of soda, and No. 8732, cyanamid, in which our results showed deficiencies of about 0.5 per cent in each instance.

#### VEGETABLE PRODUCTS USED AS SOURCES OF NITROGEN

Cottonseed meal and castor pomace are used to a considerable extent in fertilizer mixtures as sources of organic nitrogen. To a lesser extent linseed meal is used for the same purpose, and this year cottonseed meal

mixed with castor pomace has been on the market.

Cottonseed meal is commonly used for feeding animals, but castor pomace is not suitable for that purpose because it is poisonous to stock. The fertilizer mixtures of these two materials do not contain enough pomace to give them a general appearance different from straight cottonseed meal. The Station has therefore advised packers and distributors that such mixtures must be plainly tagged with the names of both ingredients, and labeled "not suitable for feeding purposes".

Analyses of official samples of cottonseed meal and other vegetable sources of organic nitrogen are given in Table 2. No deficiencies were

found.

Samples submitted by purchasers have been examined, but these are not included in the tabulations.

TABLE 1. ANALYSES OF NITRATE OF SODA AND OTHER NITROGENOUS MATERIALS

			Per c	
Station No.	Manufacturer or Jobber	Sampled from stock of	Found	Guaranteed
	Nitrate of Soda	÷		
8667	Arcadian, the American. Barrett Co., New York City		16.10	16.00
9086	Arcadian, the American. Barrett Co., New York City	Associated Seed Growers,	16,42	16.00
8007	Champion Brand Chilean. Chilean Nitrate Sales Corp.,	8		,10.00
0077	New York City		16.16	16.00
9077	Champion Brand Chilean. Chilean Nitrate Sales Corp., New York City		15.52	16.00
	Calcium Nitrate (Nitrate of Lime)			
8821	Synthetic Nitrogen Products Corp., New York City	Olds & Whipple, Inc., Hartford	15.30	15.00
9746	Urea	E Ci E IE		,
8746	Eastern States Farmers' Exchange, Springfield, Mass.		46.00	46.00
8662	Eastern States Farmers' Exchange, Springfield, Mass.	John M. Herr, East Hartford	46.10	46.00
9214	Synthetic Nitrogen Products Corp., New York City	Cadwell & Jones, Hartford	46.10	46.00
	Cyanamid			
8732	Aero. American Cyanamid Co., New York City		21.50	22.00
9084	Sulphate of Ammonia AAC. American Agricultural			
	Chemical Co., West Haven,	Factory, West Haven	20.80	20.56
8698	AAC. American Agricultural Chemical Co., West Haven,	zactory, west maven	20.00	20.30
8009	Conn	S. P. Strople, New Britain	20.92	20.56
	terbury, Conn	H. D. Peters, Hamden	21.00	20.56
8719	Arcadian. Barrett Co., New York City	L. T. Frisbie Co.,  New Haven	21.00	20.56
8727	Barrett Co., New York City	Bridgeport	20.96	20.56
8717	Consolidated Rendering Co., Boston, Mass	L. T. Frisbie Co., New Haven	21.00	20.50
8675	Eastern States. Eastern States Farmers' Exchange,			
8748	Springfield, Mass Ford. Ford Motor Co., Dear-	J. B. Lewis, Southington O'Meara Motor Co.,	20.92	20.50
8801	born, Mich	East Hartford	21.00	20.80
		Factory, East Hartford	21.00	20.50

Table 2. Analyses of Castor Pomace, Cottonseed Meal, Etc.

di			Per o	
Station No.	Manufacturer or jobber	Sampled from stock of	Found	Guaranteed
	Castor Pomace	-		
8723	AAC. American Agricultural Chemical Co., West Haven, Conn.		4.86	4.50
8736	AAC. American Agricultural Chemical Co., West Haven,	Factory, West Haven	4.60	4.30
8740	Conn	Spencer Bros., Suffield	5.06	4.50
8663	terbury, Conn Baker Castor Oil Co., New	Factory, East Windsor	5.12	4.52
8702	York City	John M. Herr, East Hartford	5.66	4.50
9054	ical Co., Bridgeport, Conn. Berkshire. Berkshire Chem-	J. A. Smith & Son, Hamden	4.92	4.50
8805	ical Co., Bridgeport, Conn. Consolidated Rendering Co.,	T. W. Ryan, Stratford L. T. Frisbie Co.,	4.88	4.50
8798	Boston, Mass	New Haven	4.93	4.52
9216	Inc., Hartford, Conn O&W. Olds & Whipple,	Factory, East Hartford	5.19	4.50
<i>32</i> 10	Inc., Hartford, Conn	E. J. Bantle, Glastonbury	5.09	4.50
0744	Cottonseed Meal	A		
8741	Cow-Eta Brand. Ashcraft- Wilkinson Co., Atlanta, Ga.	East Windsor	6.62	6.58
8718	Consolidated Rendering Co., Boston, Mass	L. T. Frisbie Co., New Haven	7.28	6.50
9218	Dixie Brand 41% Protein. Humphreys-Godwin Co.,	Apothecaries Hall Co.,		
9205	Memphis, Tenn Valley Brand Prime O&W.	East Windsor	6.85	6.58
	Olds & Whipple, Inc., Hartford, Conn	Francis O'Neil, East Hartford	6.70	6.58
9650	Linseed Meal			
8659	32% Protein. Olds & Whipple, Inc., Hartford, Conn	John M. Herr, East Hartford	5.19	5.12
	Cottonseed Meal—Castor Pomace Mixture			
9188	Eastern States. Eastern	D. F. Dinners O. C.		
9217	States Farmers' Exchange, Springfield, Mass	B. F. Pinney & Son, Ellington	5.95	5.75
5617		Factory, East Hartford	5.87	5.75

## II. RAW MATERIALS CHIEFLY VALUABLE FOR PHOSPHORIC ACID

#### SUPERPHOSPHATE

This raw material is one of basic importance in the fertilizer industry. It is made in this country by treating phosphate rock with sulphuric acid. The finished product contains 16 per cent of available phosphoric acid and a considerable amount of calcium sulphate (gypsum). If the gypsum is largely or entirely removed, the percentage of available phosphoric acid is correspondingly higher. Thus there are so-called "double" and "triple" superphosphates on the market which are products of the process just described. They contain from 40 to 50 per cent of available phosphoric acid.

The official (A.O.A.C.) definition of superphosphate is "the cured product obtained by mixing rock phosphate with sulphuric or phosphoric acid or with both". The grade should always be designated, as, for example, "16 per cent superphosphate", "32 per cent superphosphate",

etc.

Sixteen official samples of superphosphates have been examined and all satisfied their guaranties. One of these was of the "double" superphosphate grade and was guaranteed to contain 32 per cent available

phosphoric acid.

Precipitated bone phosphate, generally called "precipitated bone", is a by-product obtained in the manufacture of glue from bones. It contains about 40 per cent of "available" phosphoric acid. Three official samples were examined. They were guaranteed 38 per cent available phosphoric acid, and all substantially met or exceeded that claim.

Basic slag is a by-product obtained in the manufacture of steel from phosphatic iron ores. The one sample of this type of material examined exceeded the minimum standard set by the A.O.A.C., but was 0.21 per

cent short of its registered guaranty of 14.4 per cent.

Analyses of official samples of this group of materials are given in Table 3.

TABLE 3. ANALYSES OF SUPERPHOSPHATE, ETC.

				Phosphoric acid	ric acid	
			ગૃહ		"Available"	lable"
Station No.	Manufacturer or wholesale dealer	Dealer or purchaser	Citrate insolub	IstoT	Found	Guaranteed
	Superphosphate		%	%	%	%
8699	Acme. Acme Guano Co., Baltimore, Md	Rackliffe Bros. Co., New Britain	0.52	17.19	16.67	16.00
0/00	Conn	Cheshire Grain & Coal Co., West Cheshire	0.45	17.05	16.60	16.00
0000	Conn. Conn. 1500 A Train Co., Waterbury,	Hamden Grain Co., Mt. Carmel	0.41	17.01	16.60	16.00
9041	Works, New York City	Taken from dock at Hartford	0.70	17.23	16.53	16.00
9134	Associated Seed Growers, Inc., New Haven, Conn.	Associated Seed Growers, Inc., Milford	0.24	16.60	16.36	16.00
06/8	<u> </u>	Silliman Hardware Co., New Canaan	0.70	17.41	16.71	16.00
0000	Mass	Cheshire Reformatory, West Cheshire	0.35	17.48	17.13	16.00
44.0	timore, Md.	Rockville Grain & Coal Co., Rockville	92.0	17.94	17.18	16.00
80/3	Exchange, Springfield, Mass	J. B. Lewis, Southington	0.65	17.22	16.57	16.00
9132	Farmers' Exchange, Springfield, Mass	Augur & Augur, Northford	0.45	35.70	35.25	32.00

TABLE 3. ANALYSES OF SUPERPHOSPHATE, ETC.—(Concluded)

				Phosphoric acid	ric acid	
		, in the second	Э		"Available"	able"
.oV noitst2	Manufacturer or wholesale dealer	Dealer or purchaser	Citrate insolubl	IstoT	Pano <sup>A</sup>	Guaranteed
1			%	%	%	%
8806	tural Corp., Boston, Mass.		0.79	17.31	16.52	16.00
6700	Conn. Conn	Bloomfield rarmers Exchange, Bloomfield	0.65	17.91	17.26	16.00
8818	4 .01	Factory, Portland	0.23	17.23	17.00	16.00
0000	Wholesale Phosphate & Acid Works, Baltimore, Md.	H. H. McKnight, Ellington	0.83	16.91	16.08	16.00
0/03	more, Md.	Seymour Grain & Coal Co., Seymour	4.44	21.13	16.69	16.00
5000	10%. 1. F. 1 nomas & Son Co., Fniladelpnia, Pa.	H. D. Peters, Hamden	1.05	17.91	16.86	16.00
9312	Apothecaries Hall Co., Waterbury, Conn.	Factory, East Windsor	2.99	44.86	41.87	38.00
8819	field, Mass	H. H. McKnight, Ellington	09.0	42.40	41.80	38.00
1000	Conn	John M. Herr, East Hartford	1.40	39.27	37.87	38.00
9200	Basic Slag International. International Agricultural Corp., Boston, Mass.	Irving W. Foote, Norwich	:	18.55	14.19	14.40

#### III. RAW MATERIALS CHIEFLY VALUABLE FOR POTASH

#### POTASH SALTS

Seven official samples of muriate of potash and six of sulphate of potash were examined. One sample of muriate was found to be 0.76 per cent under the guaranty, and one sample of sulphate showed the slight deficiency of 0.24 per cent.

#### COTTONHULL ASHES

The ashes of cottonhulls are largely used for fertilizer purposes as sources of potash. Their composition is so variable that is difficult to fix guaranties, and hence sales are made on the unit basis depending on the analysis. For this reason the Station has made a considerable number of analyses for purchasers.

#### WOOD ASHES

No official samples of wood ashes have been taken but two samples submitted by purchasers have been examined. We were informed that these ashes had been exposed to the weather for some time, and the analyses showed that a large proportion (nearly all in one case) of the potash had been leached out. Potash found was 2.38 per cent in one sample and 0.11 per cent in the other.

Analyses of official samples of materials in this group are given in

Table 4.

TABLE 4. ANALYSES OF POTASH SALTS, ETC.

		,	Pot	ash
Station No.	Manufacturer or Jobber	Sampled from stock of	Found	Guaranteed
8733 8721 9314 9053 8668 8674	Muriate of Potash  Acme. Acme Guano Co., Baltimore, Md	P. Levson & Son, Middletown  Factory, West Haven  Factory, East Windsor  T. W. Ryan, Stratford Cheshire Reformatory, West Cheshire  J. B. Lewis, Southington  H. D. Peters, Hamden	% 47.24 50.08 50.19 51.54 50.38 61.04 50.62	% 48.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 50.00 60.00 48.00
8720 9313 8714 8745 8658 8008	Sulphate of Potash  AAC. American Agricultural Chemical Co., West Haven, Conn.  Apothecaries Hall Co., Waterbury, Conn.  Consolidated Rendering Co., Boston, Mass.  Eastern States Farmers' Exchange, Springfield, Mass.  Olds & Whipple, Inc., Hartford, Conn.  I. P. Thomas & Son Co., Philadelphia, Pa.	Factory, West Haven  Factory, East Windsor L. T. Frisbie Co., New Haven  Eastern States Farmers' Exchange, East Hartford  John M. Herr, East Hartford  H. D. Peters, Hamden	48.99 49.09 47.76 49.60 49.96 49.78	48.00 48.00 48.00 48.00 48.00 48.00
8808 9069 8820 8657	Cottonhull Ashes  Apothecaries Hall Co., Waterbury, Conn  Berkshire Chemical Co., Bridgeport, Conn  Diamond "EE". Ed. Eggert, Hartford, Conn  Olds & Whipple, Inc., Hartford, Conn	Factory, East Windsor Factory, Bridgeport Spencer Bros., Suffield John M. Herr, East Hartford	34.72 <sup>1</sup> 25.74 20.51 29.45	25.00  30.00

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Sold on unit basis. <sup>2</sup>Moisture 18.10%.

#### IV. RAW MATERIALS SUPPLYING NITROGEN AND POTASH

Four official samples of nitrate of potash and two of nitrate of potashsoda were examined and the results are given in Table 5.

Sample 9070 showed a deficiency in both nitrogen and potash. The local distributor, Berkshire Chemical Co., and the importer, F. W. Berk and Co., New York City, were at a loss to understand the shortage.

Four samples submitted to us by purchasers, and representing the same stock, were found to meet the guaranty of 13 per cent nitrogen and 44 per cent potash. A portion of our sample, 9070, was sent to the importer to be checked by the exporter in Germany who reported 13.2 per cent nitrogen and 43.66 per cent potash. The methods used by the German chemists differed from the official methods used by this Station and this furnished at least a partial explanation of the discrepancy.

Difference in moisture content was not a factor because the sample contained only 0.26 per cent of moisture. It may be noted that the water-insoluble material in this particular sample was 3.54 per cent, while the water-insoluble in the four samples submitted by purchasers ranged from 0.8 per cent to 2.3 per cent. If sample 9070 had contained no more insoluble than the maximum found in the previous samples, it would still have met the guaranty. In passing, it should be noted that the exporter's figure for potash (43.66 per cent), in the sample that we submitted, does not equal the guaranteed 44 per cent.

This explanation is given in fairness to the local distributor and to the importers who have spared no pains to investigate the deficiency.

TABLE 5. ANALYSES OF NITRATE OF POTASH, ETC.

			Nitrogen	gen	Potash	sh
Station No.	Manufacturer	Sampled from stock of	bnnoA	Guaranteed	Found	Guaranteed
0700	Nitrate of Potash	Footour Foot Windoor	9%	% 13.00	% 44.50	% 44.00
9070		Factory, Bridgeport	12.74	13.00	42.96	44.00
8742	Eastern States. Eastern States Farmers' Exchange, Springfield, Mass	H. H. McKnight, Ellington	13.08	13.00	45.00	44.00
8800	O&W. Olds & Whipple, Inc., Hartford, Conn.	Factory, East Hartford	13.14	13.00	44.64	44.00
7088	Nitrate of Potash-Soda					
8045	Mass	Sunshine Feed Store, Montville	14.50	14.00	15.41	14.00

## V. RAW MATERIALS SUPPLYING NITROGEN AND PHOSPHORIC ACID

#### FISH, TANKAGE AND BONE

Eight official samples of dry ground fish were examined and all met guaranties except 8660, which showed a slight deficiency in nitrogen. No evidence of adulteration with mineral forms of nitrogen was found.

Analyses are given in Table 6.

The official samples of tankage, seven in number, showed no deficiencies. Two were bone and meat tankage and were so designated.

Analyses are given in Table 7.

Twenty official samples of ground bone were examined and guaranties were met with two exceptions, 7686 and 8669, in which deficiencies in phosphoric acid were found. Microscopic examination revealed no evidence of adulteration.

Analyses are given in Table 8.

Table 6. Analyses of Dry Ground Fish

			Nitrogen	gen	Phosphoric acid	oric
Station No.	Manufacturer or wholesale dealer	Sampled from stock of	·· banoł IstoT	Total guaranteed	bnuoi leioT	Total guaranteed
9215	AAC Wenhaden American Aoricultural		%	%	%	%
	Chemical Co., West Haven, Conn	E. J. Bantle, Glastonbury	10.22	9.46	7.23	5.00
8739	Apothecaries Hall Co., Waterbury, Conn	Factory, East Windsor	96.6	9.46	7.20	5.00
8726	Berkshire Menhaden. Berkshire Chemical Co., Bridgeport, Conn.	Factory, Bridgeport	10.08	9.46	6.79	5.00
9055	Berkshire Japanese Sardine Fish Meal. Berkshire Chemical Co., Bridgeport, Conn.		9.13	9.00	5.76	4.00
8715	Consolidated Rendering Co., Boston, Mass.		10.00	9.46	8.41	0.09
8672	Eastern States. Eastern States Farmers' Exchange, Springfield, Mass	J. B. Lewis, Southington	10.02	9.00	5.93	5.00
8799	O&W. Olds & Whipple, Inc., Hartford, Conn.	Factory, East Hartford	10.06	9.00	7.19	5.00
8660	O&W. Olds & Whipple, Inc., Hartford, Conn.	John M. Herr, East Hartford	8.77	9.00	5.98	5.00

Table 7. Analyses of Tankage and Similar Materials

	Station No.	8722	8695	8356	8729	8806	8713	8737
Mechanical analysis	Coarser than Inch	46.9	49.5	48.3	66.4	61.7	59.0	54.0
Mech	Finer than 1–50 inch	53.1	50.5	51.7	33.6	38.3	41.0	46.0
Phosphoric acid	Total guaranteed	9.15	21.00	21.00	90.9	90.9	9.15	10.00
Phos <sub>1</sub>	banoł latoT	% 10.65	23.39	23.70	8.32	8.62	10.29	10.29
ngen	Total guaranteed	% 7.40	3.70	3.70	9.80	9.80	7.41	8.22
Nitrogen	banoì IstoT	7.77	3.82	3.77	66.6	66.6	8.75	8.48
	· Sampled from stock of	Factory, West Haven	R. W. Hine, Cheshire	J. H. Whittemore Co., Naugatuck	Silliman Hardware Co., New Canaan	Factory, Bridgeport	L. T. Frisbie Co., New Haven	Brainard Nursery, Thompsonville
	Manufacturer	AAC Ground. American Agricultural Chemical Co., West Haven, Conn	Bone and Meat. Apothecaries Hall Co., Waterbury, Conn.	Bone and Meat. Apothecaries Hall Co., Waterbury, Conn.	Bridgeport, Conn	Bridgeport, Conn	Ground. Consolidated Rendering Co., Boston, Mass.	Superior Ground. Consolidated Rendering Co., Boston, Mass.
	Station No.	8722	8695	8356	8729	8806	8713	8737

Table 8. Analyses of Ground Bone

			Nitrogen	gen	Phosphoric acid	horic	Mechanical analysis	anical	
Manufacturer and brand		Sampled from stock of	banoi IstoT	Total guaranteed	banoì leioT	bəəinsisus IstoT	Finer than 1–50 inch	Coarser than 1-50 inch	Station No.
AAC Fine Ground. American Agricultural Chemical Co., West Haven, Conn	Agricultural Conn.	Meriden Grain & Coal Co., Meriden	3.54	% 2.47	% 23.42	% 23.00	75.4	% 24.6	9698
Apothecaries Hall Co., Waterbury, Conn	ıry, Conn	J. H. Whittemore & Co., Naugatuck	4.12	2.47	21.89	22.00	59.3	40.7	8357
Apothecaries Hall Co., Waterbury, Conn	y, Conn	C. A. Templeton, Inc., Waterbury	4.12	3.70	22.56	21.00	54.5	45.5	8706
Apothecaries Hall Co., Waterbury, Conn	', Conn	R. W. Hine, Cheshire	3.93	2.47	23.49	22.00	56.0	44.0	9079
Armour's. Armour Fertilizer Works, New York City	rks, New	Taken from dock at Hartford	3.11	2.47	24.61	23.00	56.4	43.6	9065
Berkshire Fine Ground. Berkshire Chemical Co., Bridgeport, Conn.	Chemical	Associated Seed Growers, Inc., Milford	2.34	2.05	29.21	25.00	64.4	35.6	8725
The Cudahy Packing Co. Steamed. C solidated Cigar Corp., New York City	led. Con- k City	Consolidated Cigar Corp., Portland	3.22	2.88	24.73	26.05	58.7	41.3	7686
Corenco Ground. Consolidated Rendering Co., Boston, Mass.	Rendering	Cheshire Reformatory, West Cheshire	3.75	2.47	21.55	23.00	36.0	64.0	8669
Pure Raw Bone. Consolidated Rendering Co., Boston, Mass.	Rendering	L. T. Frisbie Co., New Haven	4.01	3.70	24.09	20.00	37.8	62.2	8716
Eastern States Ground Steamed. Eastern States Farmers' Exchange, Springfield, Mass.	f. Eastern Springfield,	Eastern States Farmers' Exchange, East Hartford .	2.84	2.50	25.39	23.00	66.4	33.6	8747

TABLE 8. ANALYSES OF GROUND BONE—(Concluded)

			Nitrogen	ogen	Phosphc acid	Phosphoric acid	Mechanal	Mechanical analysis	
Manufacturer and brand	nd brand	Sampled from stock of	banoł IstoT	Total guaranteed	banoł lstoT	Total guaranteed	Finer than foni 03–1	Coarser than	Station No.
O&W. Olds & Whipple, Inc., Hartf Conn.	ole, Inc., Hartford,	F. T. Blish Hardware Co., South Manchester	3.74	% 2.47	% 23.08	% 22.00	59.0	% 41.0	8701
3 x 50 Bone. The Rogers & Hubbard Portland, Conn.	cs & Hubbard Co.,	Raven Hardware Co., Meriden	3.00	2.47	26.63	22.85	50.5	49.5	8676
Co., Portland, Conn.	ogers & Hubbard		3.86	3.69	26.59	24.70	88.4	11.6	8802
Strictly Pure Fine. The Rogers & Hubbard Co., Portland, Conn.	ogers & Hubbard	W. L. Richmond, New Milford	4.41	3.70	23.31	21.50	40.4	59.6	8731
Sawco Bone Fertilizer. Stumpp & Walter Co., New York City	tumpp & Walter	Stumpp & Walter Co., Stamford	2.42	2.40	27.41	24.00	48.2	51.8	8803
Ground Raw. Summers Fertilizer Co., I Baltimore, Md.	ertilizer Co., Inc.,	Seymour Grain & Coal Co., Seymour	4.24	3.70	23.40	21.51	52.2	47.8	8705
Ground. Summers Fertilizer Co., I Baltimore, Md	ilizer Co., Inc.,	Seymour Grain & Coal Co., Seymour	2.78	2.40	24.60	22.88	70.6	29.4	8704
Swift & Co., Fertz. Wks., Baltimore,		S. P. Strople, New Britain	2.56	2.47	26.13	22.00	68.8	31.2	8697
Pure Ground. I. P. Thomas & Son Philadelphia, Pa	omas & Son Co.,	H. D. Peters, Hamden	2.58	2.45	25.41	23.00	57.4	42.6	8004
Truempy, Faesy & Besthoff, Inc., New York City	esthoff, Inc., New	Clapboard Hill Co., New Canaan	2.46	2.25	29.28	27.00	61.9	38.1	8728
			-					- 1	

#### VI. MIXED FERTILIZERS

In this group are 215 official samples. One of them supplies only nitrogen; three supply only nitrogen and phosphoric acid; and one supplies only phosphoric acid and potash.

Analyses are given in Table 9. A summary of this table is as follows:

Total number of samples	215
one item 36	
two items 8	
three items 3	47
percentage of samples meeting guaranties in all respects	- 78
Total guaranties made	639
Guaranties not met:	
nitrogen 32	
phosphoric acid 12	
potash 17	61
Percentage of guaranties met	90
Samples showing commercial deficiencies exceeding \$1.00	
per ton	4
Percentage of commercial deficiencies	1.9

The performance of manufacturers in producing fertilizer mixtures that substantially meet the guaranties of plant food under which they are sold has improved greatly in recent years. This feature is clearly shown by the following tabulation based upon records of official inspections in past years.

Year	Total number of samples	Substantially meeting guaranties in N, P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> and K <sub>2</sub> O %	Showing commercial deficiencies of \$1.00 or more per ton
1923	261	55	17
1924	282	60	7
1925	255	67	13
1926	247	66	11
1927	243	68	7
1928	250	71	13
1929	239	72	9
1930	236	80	3
1931	235	74	3
1932	222	<b>7</b> 6	3
1933	199	<b>7</b> 6	, 3
1934	176	<b>7</b> 9	2.3
1935	215	78	1.9

In the early part of the period covered in the tabulation, it appears that the proportion of samples found to satisfy guaranties was between 50 and 70 per cent; and that commercial deficiencies exceeding \$1.00 per ton ranged from 10 to nearly 20 per cent of the total examined. In the latter part, the corresponding figures for guaranties met are between 70 and 80 per cent; and the commercial deficiencies are less than 5 per cent.

During the past season samples showing commercial deficiencies in excess of \$1.00 per ton were as follows:

Acme Guano Co. 8-16-14, two samples, Nos. 9133 and 9452 Eastern States Farmers' Exchange 12-16-12, No. 9120 (Duplicate sample of same brand, No. 8996, not deficient). Standard Wholesale Phosphate and Acid Works 7-12-12, No. 9198

A summary of chemical deficiencies is given in Table 10. In view of a proposed change in the official method for potash, samples found deficient in this item have been given the benefit of a check determination by the proposed method if that figure was higher than the one found by the old official method. The proposed revised method is not official as final action upon it has not yet been taken by the Association of Official Agricultural Chemists. By the regular method, 26 deficiencies in potash were found exceeding 0.2 per cent, but by the modified procedure the number was reduced to 17.

## QUALITY OF THE INSOLUBLE ORGANIC NITROGEN

When the insoluble organic nitrogen in mixed goods is found to have an "activity" value of less than 50 per cent by the alkaline permanganate method, and less than 80 per cent by the neutral permanganate method, the quality of the organic nitrogen is regarded as inferior. Values less than these have been found in 12 samples this year, but in all cases the actual water-soluble nitrogen found, plus the active insoluble, has substantially equalled or exceeded the guaranty and the samples have been passed.

#### SPECIAL AND HOME MIXTURES

Analyses of 17 samples of special and home mixtures have been made and the results will be found in Table 11.

## TABLE 9. ANALYSES OF MIXED FERTILIZER

Station No.	Manufacturer and brand	Place of sampling
	Acme Guano Co., Baltimore, Md.	
8860 8861 8859 9133 9452	Acme 4-8-4 Acme 5-8-7 Acme 7-6-6 Acme 8-16-14 Acme 8-16-14	New Britain.  New Britain.  New Britain.  Middletown.  Middletown.
	American Agricultural Chemical Co., West Haven, Conn.	
9131 8854 8853 8980 8817 9074 8982 8856 9118 8979 8851 9111 8826 8857 8940 8825 9117 9184 8932 9113 9173	AA Double Strength Fertilizer 8-16-14 AA General Crop Fertilizer 2-10-2 AA Monarch Fertilizer 4-8-4 AA Peerless Fertilizer 4-8-7 AA Potato and Vegetable Fertilizer 5-8-7 AA Prolific 10% Potash 2-8-10 AA Tobacco Starter 5-5-15 AA Top Dresser 7-6-6 AA Top Dresser 7-6-6 AA XL Fertilizer 3-10-4 Agrico for Corn 3-10-6 Agrico for Corn 3-10-6 Agrico for Lawns, Trees and Shrubs 7-6-6 Agrico for New England 4-8-10 Agrico for Potatoes and Vegetables 5-8-7 Agrico for Potatoes and Vegetables 5-8-7 Agrico for Tobacco 6-3-6 Agrico for Truck 5-10-5 Agrico for Truck 5-10-5 Double A Tobacco Fertilizer 5-3-5 Sanderson's Formula B 4-8-7	Factory. Meriden. Meriden. Suffield. Cheshire. Torrington. Suffield. New Britain. Bristol. Suffield. Meriden. New Canaan. West Cheshire. New Britain. Danbury. West Cheshire. Guilford. Broad Brook. So. Norwalk. Danbury. Factory. Bloomfield.
	American Cyanamid Co., New York City	
8833	Ammo-Phos 11-48-0	Southington
	Apothecaries Hall Co., Waterbury, Conn.	
9034 8994 9019 8936 8358	Liberty Corn 2-10-2 Liberty Fish, Bone and Potash 3-10-4 Liberty Fish, Bone and Potash 3-10-4 Liberty High Grade Corn 2-12-4 Liberty High Grade Market Gardeners 5-8-7  Phill Method 6.01%  SKraybill Method 11.92%	East Windsor New London Greenwich Naugatuck

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Kraybill Method, 6.01%. <sup>2</sup>Kraybill Method, 5.69%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Kraybill Method, 11.92%. <sup>4</sup>Kraybill Method, 13.99%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>Kraybill Method, 6.82%. <sup>6</sup>Kraybill Method, 6.05%.

CONTAINING NITROGEN, PHOSPHORIC ACID AND POTASH

		Nitrogen	<del></del>		Ph	osph <b>oric</b> a	cid	Pot	ash	
In nitrates	In ammonia	Organic water-soluble	Organi <b>c</b> water-insoluble	Total	Citrate-insoluble	Total	So-called "Available"	As muriate	Total	Station No.
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
0.00 0.85 1.68 0.00 0.00	2.64 3.08 3.76 4.68 5.78	0.27 0.00 0.44 0.20 0.19	1.09 1.25 0.50 0.27 0.25	4.00 5.18 6.38 5.15 6.22	0.85 1.26 0.48 0.46 0.58	10.09 10.41 8.59 14.28 15.30	9.24 9.15 8.11 13.82 14.72	3.30 5.78 5.22 9.31 11.98	4.06 5.78 <sup>1</sup> 5.50 <sup>2</sup> 9.31 11.98 <sup>3</sup>	8860 8861 8859 9133 9452
0.00 0.00 0.22 0.00 0.50 0.20 0.58 0.36 0.30 0.00 0.29 0.16 0.47 0.49 0.00 1.07 0.84 0.79 0.60 0.43 0.51 0.36	8.20 1.80 3.16 3.18 3.90 1.64 2.54 6.06 6.24 2.68 2.28 2.38 6.20 2.60 6.18 3.40 3.36 1.28 4.04 4.00 1.36 1.90	0.05 0.15 0.23 0.43 0.18 0.08 0.68 0.43 0.24 0.17 0.34 0.50 0.08 0.47 0.39 0.28 0.40 0.56 0.22 0.28 0.62 0.58	0.07 0.26 0.54 0.42 0.61 0.20 0.88 0.30 0.29 0.40 0.27 0.34 0.34 0.39 0.21 0.28 2.62 1.25	8.32 2.21 4.15 4.03 5.19 2.12 4.68 7.23 7.08 3.14 3.31 7.09 3.90 7.01 5.14 4.95 6.12 5.07 4.99 5.11 4.09	0.40 0.44 0.21 0.24 0.14 0.32 0.31 0.19 0.11 0.42 0.31 0.51 0.21 0.23 0.27 0.35 0.12 1.02 0.94 0.14 0.26	16.86 11.16 8.89 8.90 8.47 8.44 6.15 6.99 6.98 10.70 10.81 10.93 6.83 8.64 8.98 3.81 11.21 11.46 4.04 9.06	16.46 10.72 8.68 8.66 8.33 8.12 5.84 6.80 6.87 10.28 10.50 10.42 6.67 8.60 6.47 8.63 3.69 10.19 10.52 3.90 8.80	13.70 2.71 4.22 6.48 7.40 10.62 1.86 6.05 5.84 4.17 6.23 5.79 6.10 9.90 6.41 7.13 7.25 0.51 5.00 5.16 0.72 0.94	13.70 <sup>4</sup> 2.71 4.22 6.48 <sup>5</sup> 7.40 10.62 14.92 6.05 5.84 4.17 6.23 5.79 <sup>6</sup> 6.10 9.90 6.41 7.13 7.25 5.90 5.00 5.16 5.65 6.63 <sup>5</sup>	9131 8854 8853 8980 8817 9074 8982 8856 9118 8979 8851 9111 8826 8857 8940 8825 9117 9184 8932 9113 9130 9173
0.00	10.52	0.18	0.42	11.12	0.56	50.31	49.75	••••		8833
0.25 0.97 1.20 0.00 2.15	1.44 1.16 1.20 1.30 1.76	0.48 0.70 0.52 0.76 0.56	0.25 0.45 0.24 0.56 0.75	2.42 3.28 3.16 2.62 5.22	1.21 0.50 0.94 0.92 0.73	12.04 11.10 10.91 12.91 10.51	10.83 10.60 9.97 11.99 9.78	2.52 4.55 4.54 5.43 7.09	2.52 4.55 4.54 5.43 7.09	9034 8994 9019 8936 8358

TABLE 9. ANALYSES OF MIXED FERTILIZER

Station No.	Manufacturer and brand	Place of sampling
9078 9081 9183 8355 9037	Liberty High Grade Market Gardeners 5-8-7 Liberty High Grade Market Gardeners 5-8-7 Liberty High Grade Tobacco Manure 6-3-7 Liberty Market Gardeners Special 4-8-4 Liberty Onion Special (Potash as Sulphate) 4-8-7	Cheshire
9030 9038 9031 8954 9187 9219 9311 8953	Liberty Potato and General Crops 4-8-10 Liberty Potato and Market Gardeners (Potash as Muriate) 4-8-7 Liberty Potato and Vegetable 2-8-10 Liberty Special Fertilizer for Fruit 7-8-6 Liberty Tobacco Fertilizer 6-3-6 Liberty Tobacco Mixture 7-3-7 Liberty Tobacco Special 5-3-5 Liberty Top Dresser for Grass and Grain 8-8-8	East Windsor. Yantic.  East Windsor. Yantic. East Haddam. Ellington. East Windsor. East Windsor. East Haddam.
	Armour Fertilizer Works, New York City	
9009 9040 8835 9064 9033 9414 8972 9125 8836 8983	Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 2-10-2 Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 3-12-6 Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 4-8-4 Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 4-8-7 Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 4-8-10 Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 4-16-4 Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 5-8-7 Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 5-8-7 Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 5-8-7 Armour's Big Crop Fertilizer 7-6-6 Armour's Big Crop Tobacco Special 5-3-5	Colchester Hartford Plantsville Hartford Norwich Hartford Plantsville Colchester Plantsville Thompsonville
	Associated Seed Growers, Inc., New Haven, Conn.	. ,
8887 9012 8886 8885 9011	Clark's Special Mixture for General Use 4-8-4 Clark's Special Mixture for General Use 4-8-4 Clark's Standard 4-8-7	Milford. Orange. Milford. Milford. Orange.
	F. A. Bartlett Tree Expert Co., Stamford, Conn.	
8933	Bartlett Green Tree Food 6-7-4	Factory
	Berkshire Chemical Co., Bridgeport, Conn.	
8872 8890	Berkshire 3-10-6 Fertilizer	Hamden Norwalk

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Kraybill Method, 9.44%.

Containing Nitrogen, Phosphoric Acid and Potash

		Nitrogen			Pl	iosphoric a	ıcid	Pot	tash	
In nitrates	In ammonia	Organic water-soluble	Organic water-insoluble	Total	Citrate-insoluble	Total	So-called "Available"	As muriate	Total	Station No.
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
1.99	1.96	0.80	0.75	5.50	0.66	10.90	10.24	7.29	7.29	9078
2.32	1.48	0.64	0.75	5.09	0.78	10.76	9.98	7.21	7.21	9081
1.31	0.40	1.24	2.93	5.88	0.20	5.34	5.14	1.46	7.51	9183
0.76	2.56	0.42	0.52	4.26	0.23	9.25	9.02	4.67	4.67	8355
2.00	0.92	$0.44 \\ 0.40$	0.86	4.22	1.11	13.11	12.00	0.57	7.98	9037
0.87	2.76		0.47	4.50	0.28	9.56	9.28	10.97	10.97	9030
0.83	2.56	0.44	0.41	4.24	0.50	9.12	8.62	7.91	7.91	9038
0.54	1.24	0.48	0.27	2.53	1.35	9.55	8.20	9.90	9.90	9031
3.65	2.76	0.54	0.35	7.30	0.90	8.98	8.08	5.94	5.94	8954
2.09	0.18	0.50	3.67	6.44	0.17	4.95	4.78	0.80	6.88	9187
2.34	0.00	1.00	3.62	6.96	0.21	4.72	4.51	1.06	7.25	9219
2.14	0.00	1.06	1.93	5.13	0.12	4.82	4.70	0.72	5.87	9311
1.82	6.20	0.51	0.21	8.74	0.28	10.96	10.68	9.28	9.28	8953
0.00	1.44	0.28	0.38	2.10	0.65	10.75	10.10	2.42	2.42	9009
0.31	2.00	0.16	0.59	3.06	0.95	13.16	12.21	6.60	6.60	9040
0.45	2.76	0.24	0.52	3.97	0.33	8.64	8.31	4.28	4.28	8835
0.84	2.12	0.36	0.58	3.90	0.74	8.94	8.20	7.00	7.00	9064
0.48	2.48	0.26	0.59	3.81	0.59	9.34	8.75	9.07	9.07 <sup>1</sup>	9033
0.41	3.28	0.20	0.15	4.04	0.67	17.11	16.44	3.98	3.98	9414
0.81	3.22	0.18	0.69	4.90	0.51	8.88	8.37	6.69	6.69 <sup>2</sup>	8972
0.80	3.20	0.20	0.73	4.93	0.58	9.41	8.83	6.78	6.78 <sup>3</sup>	9125
0.51	5.52	0.28	0.63	6.94	0.17	7.13	6.96	6.34	6.34	8836
2.23	0.22	0.36	2.53	5.34	0.19	4.13	3.94	0.58	5.06	8983
0.00	3.34	0.17	0.39	3.90	0.24	8.66	8.42	4.45	4.45	8887
0.00	3.18	0.42	0.38	3.98	0.31	8.69	8.38	3.71	4.42	9012
0.00	3.58	0.21	0.38	4.17	0.47	9.15	8.68	6.74	7.36	8886
0.41	3.96	0.38	0.36	5.11	0.50	8.91	8.41	6.94	7.47	8885
0.39	3.84	0.42	0.37	5.02	0.59	9.04	8.45	6.54	7.27	9011
0.00	4.94	0.00	1.38	6.32	2.68	9.32	6.64	4.17	4.17	8933
0.51	1.92	0.54	0.57	3.54	0.69	10.79	10.10	6.10	6.10	8872
	0.86	0.72	0.36	2.31	0.65	12.73	12.12	3.18	3.18	8890

TABLE 9. ANALYSES OF MIXED FERTILIZER

	TABLE 9. ANALYSES OF MIXED FER	TILIZER
Station No.	Manufacturer and brand	Place of sampling
9174 9191 8889 9280 9087 9112 8930 9182 8937 9116 8873 9085	Berkshire Complete Tobacco Fertilizer 5-3-5. Berkshire Double Strength Fertilizer 8-16-14. Berkshire Economical Grass Fertilizer 8-8'-8. Berkshire Economical Grass Fertilizer 8-8'-8. Berkshire Golf Green Fertilizer 8-5-2. Berkshire Golf Green Fertilizer 8-5-2. Berkshire Grass Special Fertilizer 6-6-5. Berkshire High Grade Tobacco Fertilizer 6-3-6. Berkshire Long Island Special Fertilizer 4-8-7. Berkshire Market Garden Fertilizer 4-8-7. Berkshire Potato and Garden Special Fertilizer 5-8-7. Berkshire Potato and Garden Special Fertilizer 5-8-7. Berkshire Truck Fertilizer 4-8-5.	Suffield. Factory. Norwalk. Factory. Factory. New Canaan. Norwalk. Melrose. New Canaan. Guilford. Hamden.  Milford. Southport. Factory.
9032 8834 9168 8991 8929 8950 8949 9121 8989 8813 9115	Consolidated Rendering Co., Boston, Mass.  Corenco 2-10-2 Bone Brand Corenco 3-10-4 Animal Brand Corenco 4-8-4 Corn and Vegetable Corenco 4-8-4 Corn and Vegetable Corenco 4-8-7 Market Garden Corenco 4-8-10 Potato Grower Corenco 4-8-10 Potato Grower Corenco 5-5-5 Lawn and Shrub Fertilizer Corenco 5-8-7 General Crop Manure Corenco 5-8-7 General Crop Manure	Lebanon. Southington. Unionville. Thompsonville. West Cheshire. Bethel. Bethel. West Willington. Thompsonville. West Cheshire. Guilford.
8951 9170 9067 9169 9206 8814 9016	Corenco 5-8-10 Peerless Potato Corenco 5-8-10 Peerless Potato Corenco 5-10-5 Super Truck Corenco 6-3-6 Special Tobacco Grower Corenco 7-3-7 Super Tobacco Grower Corenco 7-6-6 Complete Fruit and Top Dressing Corenco 8-16-14 Two-in-One  Davey Tree Expert Co., Kent, Ohio	Bethel
8935 9415	Davey Tree Food 10-3-3	Old Greenwich

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Registered 8% total phosphoric acid, largely from bone. <sup>2</sup>Kraybill Method, 9.38%. <sup>8</sup>Kraybill Method, 9.46%.

Containing Nitrogen, Phosphoric Acid and Potash

		Nitrogen			Ph	osphoric a	cid	Po	tash	
In nitrates	In ammonia	Organic water-soluble	Organic water-insoluble	Total	Citrate-insoluble	Total	So-called "Available"	As muriate	Total	Station No.
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
1.32 0.57 3.56 5.25 0.25 0.00 0.26 1.49 0.73 0.66 0.82	0.00 6.30 3.20 1.36 2.30 2.06 4.56 0.00 2.14 2.12 2.24	1.64 1.10 0.26 1.36 0.94 1.54 0.20 1.22 0.42 0.64 0.56	2.33 0.35 1.09 0.93 5.00 4.66 0.98 3.37 0.65 0.64 0.67	5.29 8.32 8.11 8.90 8.49 8.26 6.00 6.18 3.94 4.06 4.29	0.24 0.35 1.47 1.40 1.45 1.42 0.34 0.28 0.46 0.35 0.39	4.05 16.60 8.51 7.52 7.92 8.96 7.36 4.71 9.46 8.86 8.66	3.81 16.25 7.04 6.12 6.47 7.54 7.02 4.43 9.00 8.51 8.27	0.56 13.42 7.00 6.29 2.90 2.78 6.18 0.65 7.19 7.04 4.45	6.07 14.91 7.81 7.89 2.90 2.78 6.18 6.76 7.19 7.04 4.45	9174 9191 8889 9280 9087 9112 8930 9182 8937 9116 8873
0.78	2.96	0.60	0.71	5.05	0.51	8.88	8.37	7.44	7.44	9085
0.85 0.75	3.28 2.20	0.32 0.64	0.75 0.55	5.22 4.14	0.54 0.57	9.40 8.85	8.86 8.28	7.19 5.78	7.19 5.78	8888 9068
0.71 1.01 0.86 0.95 0.95 0.85 1.01 1.04 0.77 1.23 0.96 0.91 0.50 1.22 1.17 1.24 1.02	1.12 1.20 1.04 2.06 2.04 2.10 2.06 1.96 2.24 3.08 3.12 3.16 3.06 2.44 0.14 0.28 5.20 4.08	0.42 0.52 0.76 0.72 0.64 0.74 0.57 0.68 0.46 0.38 0.60 0.70 1.38 0.76 1.72 2.56 0.58	0.23 0.39 0.40 0.39 0.40 0.41 0.37 0.37 1.77 0.39 0.42 0.49 0.06 0.50 3.05 3.00 0.40	2.48 3.12 3.06 4.12 4.03 4.10 4.01 4.05 5.24 5.08 5.10 5.26 5.00 4.92 6.08 7.20 7.84	0.65 0.36 0.51 0.43 0.39 0.44 0.37 0.45 0.41 0.37 0.41 0.59 0.15 0.28 0.22 0.39	10.93 10.86 10.55 8.97 9.10 8.75 8.85 9.07 6.82 8.76 9.06 9.10 10.79 4.63 4.73 7.20	10.28 10.50 10.04 8.54 8.71 8.31 8.48 8.62 6.41 8.39 8.55 8.69 8.86 10.20 4.48 4.45 6.98	2.98 4.18 4.19 4.11 4.05 7.39 9.94 9.96 0.69 7.05 7.13 9.28 9.65 5.12 0.96 0.60 6.26	2.98 4.18 4.19 4.11 4.05 7.39 9.94 9.96 5.53 7.05 7.13 9.28² 9.65³ 5.12 5.96 6.92 6.26	9032 8834 9168 8991 8929 8950 8949 9121 8989 8813 9115 8951 9170 9067 9169 9206 8814
0.74	6.40 6.12	0.32 0.47	2.12	9.58 9.54	0.39 0.36	4.27 4.17	3.88 3.81	3.09 2.13	3.09 2.86 <sup>4</sup>	8935 9415

Table 9. Analyses of Mixed Fertilizer

	TABLE 9. ANALYSES OF WITKED TER	ILIZER
Station No.	Manufacturer and brand	Place of sampling
	Eastern States Farmers' Exchange, Springfield, Mass.	
8997 8952 9006 9186 9007 9190 8978 9189 8998 8992 9029 8995 8999 8944 9172 8993 9185 8945 8996 9120	Eastern States 0-14-6 Eastern States 4-8-8 Eastern States 4-12-4 Eastern States 4-12-4 Eastern States 4-16-20 Eastern States 5-5-15 Tobacco Eastern States 6-8-6 Eastern States 8-4-8 Tobacco Eastern States 8-16-16 Eastern States 8-16-16 Eastern States 8-16-16 Eastern States 8-16-16 (Low Chlorine Special) Eastern States 8-24-8 Eastern States 8-24-8 Eastern States 10-5-10 Tobacco Eastern States 10-5-10 Tobacco Eastern States 12-4-4 Eastern States 12-16-12 Eastern States 12-16-12	East Hartford. Clinton. East Hartford. Ellington. East Hartford. East Hartford. East Hartford. Granby. East Hartford. East Hartford. Hazardville. Norwich. Windsorville. East Hartford. New Milford. Avon. Hazardville. Ellington. New Milford. East Hartford. West Simsbury.
	Goulard & Olena, Inc., New York City	
8863	G & O Lawn, Garden and Flower Fertilizer	New Britain
8862	J. B. Golf Greens Formula 10-4-3	
	Paul M. Hubbard & Co., Bristol, Conn.	
8973	Hubbard's Special Lawn Food 10-6-4	Factory
	International Agricultural Corp., Boston, Mass.	
8829 9128 8827 8828 9127 9201 8830	International 3-10-4 International 3-10-4 International 4-8-4 International 5-8-7 International 5-8-7 International 8-16-14 International Caribee Market Garden Fertilizer 5-10-10	Plainville. Montville. Plainville. Plainville. Montville. Norwich.
9126	International Caribee Market Garden Fertilizer 5-10-10	Montville
1 T7	whill Method 19 21% 2Krawhill Method 11 74%	3K marchill Mothad 6 61 %

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Kraybill Method, 19.21%. <sup>4</sup>Kraybill Method, 13.74%.

CONTAINING NITROGEN, PHOSPHORIC ACID AND POTASH

		Nitrogen	l .		Pi	nosphoric a	cid	Po	tash	
In nitrates	In ammonia	Organic water-soluble	Organic water-insoluble	Total	Citrate-insoluble	Total	So-called "Available"	As muriate	Total	Station No.
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
0.88 1.41 1.17 0.63 2.55 0.00 3.99 1.75 1.62 2.09 1.61 1.29 2.50 2.76 2.96 3.76 3.99 4.10 3.63	3.06 2.72 2.56 3.00 0.20 4.28 0.22 6.00 5.84 6.20 5.88 5.84 5.08 5.04 0.52 0.32 8.10 8.40 6.79	0.34 0.04 0.22 0.08 2.05 2.26 0.17 0.25 0.04 0.16 0.36 0.00 2.06 2.64 0.35 0.00	0.42 0.15 0.25 0.35 2.70 0.17 2.44 0.30 0.25 0.17 0.27 0.35 0.41 0.36 2.56 2.82 0.23 0.22 0.21	4.70 4.32 4.22 4.20 5.53 6.50 8.91 8.22 7.96 8.50 7.90 7.64 8.35 8.16 10.66 9.54 12.72 10.63	0.26 0.38 0.19 0.45 0.64 0.15 0.10 0.05 0.11 0.17 0.14 0.28 0.61 0.53 0.19 0.28 0.10 0.05	14.54 9.00 12.55 13.29 17.50 6.97 8.28 5.00 12.67 16.23 16.51 15.49 19.65 24.48 24.30 6.65 6.61 4.75 15.70 15.14	14.28 8.62 12.36 12.84 16.86 6.82 8.18 4.90 12.62 16.12 16.34 15.35 19.37 23.87 23.77 6.46 6.33 4.65 15.65 15.05	7.16 8.16 4.28 3.84 16.61 1.26 6.15 0.35 14.25 16.19 16.65 1.12 16.34 4.29 1.00 0.49 0.48 4.58 0.22 0.25	7.16 8.51 4.28 4.50 19.92 15.95 6.63 8.94 19.09 <sup>1</sup> 17.64 16.65 18.07 16.34 9.68 8.62 10.70 11.12 4.58 13.06 11.51 <sup>2</sup>	8997 8952 9006 9186 9007 9190 8978 9189 8998 8992 9029 8995 8999 8944 9172 8993 9185 8945 8996 9120
0.45 0.40	2.92 0.92	0.24 2.72	1.20 5.57	4.81 9.61	1.50	10.07 7.72	8.57 4.36	5.92 4.13	5.92 4.13	8863 8862
0.13	6.16	0.58	3.67	10.54	0.34	7.97	7.63	5.12	5.12	8973
0.68 0.60 0.56 0.74 0.93 0.78	2.00 2.40 2.88 3.16 3.18 6.62	0.28 0.48 0.36 0.56 0.40 0.44	0.12 0.17 0.22 0.33 0.26 0.16	3.08 3.65 4.02 4.79 4.77 8.00	0.19 0.19 0.19 0.17 0.26 0.27	10.40 9.89 8.25 8.79 9.34 17.18	10.21 9.70 8.06 8.62 9.08 16.91	4.24 5.45 3.93 7.66 6.47 12.45	4.24 5.45 3.93 7.66 6.47 <sup>3</sup> 13.52 <sup>4</sup>	8829 9128 8827 8828 9127 9201
1.96	1.56	0.40	1.34	5.26	0.49	11.18	10.69	3.65	10.37	8830
1.98.	1.44	0.30	1.38	5.10	0.47	11.82	11.35	3.60	10.41	9126

TABLE 9. ANALYSES OF MIXED FERTILIZER

Station No.	Manufacturer and brand	Place of sampling
	Millane Nurseries & Tree Expert Co., Cromwell, Conn.	
8864	Millane Shade Tree Food 8-8-4	Factory
	The Miller Fertilizer Co., Baltimore, Md.	
9025 9027 9208 9024 9023 9026 9199	Miller's Harvest Brand 4-8-4 Miller's Harvest Brand 4-8-10 Miller's Harvest Brand 5-3-5 Miller's Harvest Brand 5-8-7 Miller's Harvest Brand 7-6-6 Miller's Harvest Brand 8-16-14 Miller's Harvest Brand 8-16-14	Norwich. Norwich. East Windsor Hill. Norwich. Norwich. Norwich. Norwich.
	Milwaukee Sewerage Commission, Milwaukee, Wis.	
9073	Milorganite 6-2-0	Torrington
	Old Deerfield Fertilizer Co., So. Deerfield, Mass.	
9177 9180	Old Deerfield Complete Tobacco 5-3-5 Old Deerfield Complete Tobacco Fertilizer	Somers
9221 9181 9035 9036	6-3-7 Old Deerfield Tobacco Starter 5-8-12 Special Formula Valley 5-10-5 Valley Brand 4-8-4 Valley Brand 5-8-7	Somers
	Olds & Whipple, Inc., Hartford, Conn.	
9203 9207	Luxura 5-8-6	Factory
9220 9175 8976 8869	(Potash derived from Cottonhull Ashes) O&W Blue Label Tobacco Fertilizer 6-3-6 O&W Complete Tobacco Fertilizer 5-3-5 O&W Corn Special 3-10-4 O&W High Grade Potato and Vegetable Fer-	East HartfordSuffieldSuffieldBloomfield
9204	tilizer 5-8-7	So. Manchester
8868 8975 8977 8870	Potash Compound 5-4-15	Wethersfield
9020	Wilcox Corn Special Fertilizer 3-10-4	Old Mystic

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Kraybill Method, 9.13%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Kraybill Method, 13.72%.

CONTAINING NITROGEN, PHOSPHORIC ACID AND POTASH

		Nitrogen			Ph	osphoric a	cid	Po	tash	<u> </u>
In nitrates	In ammonia	Organic water-soluble	Organic water-insoluble	Total	Citrate-insoluble	Total	So-called "Available"	As muriate	Total	Station No.
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	j
2.47	3.84	0.66	0.56	7.53	0.61	9.26	8.65	4.60	4.60	8864
0.32 0.48 4.32 0.27 0.49 0.21 0.29	2.60 2.72 0.00 3.56 4.66 6.76 5.02	0.42 0.28 0.12 0.44 0.42 0.56 3.04	0.44 0.38 0.26 0.39 0.35 0.15 0.15	3.78 3.86 4.70 4.66 5.92 7.68 8.50	0.51 0.72 0.21 0.46 0.69 0.49 0.45	9.97 9.56 4.53 8.29 8.53 17.98 17.39	9.46 8.84 4.32 7.83 7.84 17.49 16.94	4.16 8.86 1.10 7.43 5.92 13.59 14.10	4.16 8.86 <sup>1</sup> 4.91 7.43 5.92 13.59 <sup>2</sup> 14.10	9025 9027 9208 9024 9023 9026 9199
	••••	' ' ••••	••••	5.71	0.59	2.79	2.20		••••	9073
0.84	0.12	1.24	2.93	5.13	0.23	4.69	4.46	0.64	5.45	9177
0.54 1.80 1.95 1.68 1.59	0.08 0.04 2.46 1.84 1.92	1.72 1.24 1.07 0.62 1.46	3.85 2.80 0.10 0.12 0.11	6.19 5.88 5.58 4.26 5.08	0.29 0.70 0.17 0.11 0.25	5.43 8.74 10.32 8.90 8.88	5.14 8.04 10.15 8.79 8.63	0.64 1.37 5.54 4.37 6.71	7.56 12.08 5.54 4.37 6.71 <sup>3</sup>	9180 9221 9181 9035 9036
0.50	2.26	0.42	2.24	5.42	1.74	12.22	10.48	0.60	6.56	9203
0.70 0.90 0.99 0.19	0.28 0.08 0.00 2.18	2.52 1.68 0.62 0.28	2.76 3.44 3.80 0.67	6.26 6.10 5.41 3.32	0.25 0.23 0.29 0.36	3.98 3.72 3.90 10.92	3.73 3.49 3.61 10.56	0.64 0.56 0.57 4.62	5.19 6.45 5.52 4.62	9207 9220 9175 8976
0.69	3.10	0.44	0.91	5.14	0.50	9.00	8.50	7.27	7.27	8869
2.05 0.73 0.13 0.50 4.23 0.26	0.06 2.36 2.02 2.78 3.54 2.00	0.14 0.46 0.90 0.12 0.12 0.40	2.75 0.72 1.13 0.62 0.38 0.58	5.00 4.27 4.18 4.02 8.27 3.24	0.41 0.46 0.55 0.40 0.26 0.46	5.42 9.26 9.80 9.06 6.88 10.90	5.01 8.80 9.25 8.66 6.62 10.44	1.16 4.32 7.57 7.15 6.55 4.52	15.06 4.32 7.57 7.15 6.55 4.52	9204 8868 8975 8977 8870 9020

TABLE 9. ANALYSES OF MIXED FERTILIZER

Station No.	Manufacturer and brand	Place of sampling
9022 9124 9021	Wilcox Market Garden 4-8-4	Old Mystic Willimantic Old Mystic
8939	Ridgefield, Conn. Outpost Plant Food 8-5-2	Factory
9129	Plantspur Products Co., Inc., Ridgefield, N. J. Plantspur Fertilizer 3-3-2	New Haven
8883	Frank S. Platt Co., New Haven, Conn.  Platco Special 5-8-7	Factory
8882	Platt's Special Lawn Fertilizer 10-5-5  The Rogers & Hubbard Co., Portland, Conn.	Factory
9080 9083 8850 8948 8855	Golf Course Fertilizer 8-6-2 Golf Course Fertilizer 8-6-2 Gro-Fast 5-6-6 Hubbard's All Soils All Crops 4-8-4 Hubbard's "Bone Base" Oats and Top Dress-	New Haven Meriden New Milford
8867	ing Hubbard's "Bone Base" Fertilizer for Seeding Down	Kensington
9167 9278	Hubbard's "Bone Base" Soluble Corn and Market Garden Manure Hubbard's "Bone Base" Soluble Potato and	Factory
8946 9122 9176 8881 8947 9114 9171	Tobacco Manure	Factory. New Milford. Willimantic. Hazardville. New Haven. New Milford. Branford.
8941 8943 9303 9010	Formula 6-3-6  Red H General Cropper 4-8-4  Red H Grass Cropper 7-6-6  Red H Grass Cropper 7-6-6  Red H Hi-Grade Cropper 8-16-14	Avon. Danbury. Danbury. Factory. Factory.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Kraybill Method, 5.25%. <sup>2</sup>Kraybill Method, 13.82%.

Containing Nitrogen, Phosphoric Acid and Potash

.===		Nitrogen	l		Ph	osphoric a	cid	Pot	ash	
In nitrates	In ammonia	Organic water-soluble	Organic water-insoluble	Total	Citrate-insoluble	Total	So-called "Available"	As muriate	Total	Station No.
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
0.71 0.61 5.54	2.46 2.58 1.36	0.22 0.48 0.36	0.83 0.54 0.68	4.22 4.21 7.94	0.45 0.60 0.35	9.14 9.64 7.04	8.69 9.04 6.69	3.92 7.42 5.97	4.31 7.42 5.97	9022 9124 9021
0.00	2.22	1.23	4.96	8.41	1.53	7.51	5.98	2.18	2.54	8939
0.00	3.28	0.03	0.48	3.79	0.26	3.91	3.65	2.55	2.55	9129
0.88 0.21	3.20 7.62	0.66 0.88	0.46 2.35	5.20 11.06	0.36 0.15	8.78 7.25	8.42 7.10	7.09 6.14	7.09 6.14	8883 8882
0.00 0.29 0.00 0.70	1.44 1.60 1.48 1.26	2.39 1.96 0.04 1.24	4.27 4.15 3.86 0.72	8.10 8.00 5.38 3.92	1.45 1.28 0.46 1.71	9.12 8.61 7.10 9.95	7.67 7.33 6.64 8.24	2.64 2.46 1.04 4.37	2.64 2.46 7.06 4.37	9080 9083 8850 8948
7.25	0.00	0.27	0.84	8.36	0.21	8.51	8.30	0.56	8.31	8855
0.00	1.00	0.38	1.74	3.12	2.57	12.65	10.08	6.01	6.01	8867
0.65	1.80	1.04	0.63	4.12	1.35	10.37	9.02	7.75	7.75	9167
1.37 0.00 0.00 1.29 0.00 0.20 0.29	1.68 1.06 1.16 0.12 1.24 2.30 2.92	1.01 0.96 0.95 0.82 0.65 1.45 1.16	0.89 0.34 0.33 3.02 0.32 1.05 0.77	4.95 2.36 2.44 5.25 2.21 5.00 5.14	1.45 0.95 0.98 0.79 0.82 1.50 1.55	12.36 13.05 13.25 4.73 8.98 10.26 10.12	10.91 12.10 12.27 3.94 8.16 8.76 8.57	1.12 4.15 4.70 0.81 10.89 7.27 7.09	10.52 4.15 4.70 6.03 10.89 7.27 7.09	9278 8946 9122 9176 8881 8947 9114
1.10 0.00 0.00 0.35 0.00	0.08 3.64 5.38 5.56 3.42	0.92 0.35 0.74 0.56 4.38	3.90 0.31 0.44 0.45 0.50	6.00 4.30 6.56 6.92 8.30	0.29 0.71 0.45 0.56 0.50	4.55 9.32 8.90 7.64 17.06	4.26 8.61 8.45 7.08 16.56	0.70 4.50 4.97 6.18 13.62	6.61 4.50 4.97 <sup>1</sup> 6.18 13.62 <sup>2</sup>	9171 8941 8943 9303 9010

TABLE 9. ANALYSES OF MIXED FERTILIZER

	TABLE 9. ANALYSES OF WILKED PER	TILIZER
Station No.	Manufacturer and brand	Place of sampling
8846 8847 ( 9279	Red H Potato Cropper 5-8-7	Meriden Meriden Factory
8845	O. M. Scott & Sons Co., Marysville, Ohio Scott's 10-6-4 Turf Builder	Yalesville
8981	M. L. Shoemaker & Co., Philadelphia, Pa. Shoemaker "Swift-Sure" Tobacco Starter 4-10-0	Suffield
9198 9017 9039	Standard Wholesale Phosphate & Acid Works, Baltimore, Md.  Pinkerton Bell Brand 7-12-12 Standard United States 4-8-4 Standard United States 5-8-7	Norwich New London Ellington
	Stumpp & Walter Co., New York City	
9013 9014 8804	Sawco Emerald Grass Fertilizer 5-6-2 Sawco General Garden Fertilizer 5-8-5 Sawconite 6-0-0	Stamford Stamford Stamford
-	Summers Fertilizer Co., Inc., Baltimore, Md.	
8877 8811 9082 9071 8812 9072 8874	2-10-2 Fertilizer 4-8-4 Fertilizer 4-8-4 Fertilizer 4-8-7 Fertilizer 5-8-7 Fertilizer 5-8-7 Fertilizer 8-6-6 Fertilizer	Union City. Mt. Carmel Union City. Seymour Mt. Carmel Seymour Seymour
0105	Sutton & Sons, Ltd., Reading, England	· .
9135	Sutton's Simplex Fertilizer 5-9-2  Swift & Company Fertilizer Works, Baltimore, Md.	Stamford
8849 8816	Swift's Special Golf Fertilizer 12-6-4	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Kraybill Method, 6.94%. <sup>2</sup>Kraybill Method, 6.06%.

Containing Nitrogen, Phosphoric Acid and Potash

		Nitrogen			Ph	osphoric ac	eid	Pot	ash	
In nitrates	In ammonia	Organic water-soluble	Organic water-insoluble	Total	Citrate-insoluble	Total	So-called "Available"	As muriate	Total	Station No.
%	1 %	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	1
0.00 0.00 0.00	4.00 2.96 3.06	0.64 0.79 0.91	0.36 0.28 0.27	5.00 4.03 4.24	0.63 0.53 0.60	9.20 9.33 9.21	8.57 8.80 8.61	6.88 6.77 7.50	6.88 6.77 <sup>1</sup> 7.50	8846 8847 9279
0.00	6.12	0.30	3.61	10.03	0.44	6.53	6.09	3.73	4.43	8845
0.20	2.84	0.64	0.54	4.22	1.86	13.11	11.25		••••	8981
0.86 0.00 0.00	4.66 3.28 1.84	0.18 0.31 2.38	0.46 0.57 0.56	6.16 4.16 4.78	0.62 0.61 0.82	12.39 8.98 9.89	11.77 8.37 9.07	7.85 4.26 5.29	12.05 4.26 6.82	9198 9017 9039
0.00 0.95 0.00	2.90 3.16 0.12	0.45 0.35 2.09	2.05 0.76 3.99	5.40 5.22 6.20	0.71 0.45	7.36 9.22	6.65 8.77 	3.07 5.35	3.07 5.35	9013 9014 8804
0.46 0.64 0.51 0.63 1.13 0.90 2.65	1.56 3.36 3.12 2.96 3.74 3.44 5.18	0.12 0.08 0.24 0.12 0.06 0.16 0.22	0.16 0.42 0.17 0.15 0.57 0.16 0.11	2.30 4.50 4.04 3.86 5.50 4.66 8.16	0.86 0.66 0.76 0.85 0.67 0.65 0.55	11.35 9.40 9.23 9.56 9.50 9.48 7.01	10.49 8.74 8.47 8.71 8.83 8.83 6.46	2.27 5.50 3.04 6.89 6.03 7.42 6.03	2.27 5.50 4.07 6.89 6.03 <sup>2</sup> 7.42 6.03	8877 8811 9082 9071 8812 9072 8874
0.00	2.00	0.87	3.31	6.18	3.72	10.17	6.45	0.64	2.73	9135
0.32	11.00	0.20	0.09 0.15	11.61 4.03	0.07 0.58	6.85 13.15	6.78 12.57	4.78 4.65	4.78 4.65	8849 8816

Table 9. Analyses of Mixed Fertilizer

Station No.	Manufacturer and brand	Place of sampling
	Synthetic Nitrogen Products Corp., New York City	
9209	Nitrophoska 15-30-15	Hartford
	Tennessee Corp., Lockland, Ohio	
8938 9008	Loma 5-10-4	New Canaan
3000	Soil 11ep 4-2-2	11a1 (101(1
	I. P. Thomas & Son Co., Philadelphia, Pa.	
8842 8843 8840 8841 8005 8844	Fish and Potash Brand 5-8-5 High Grade Potato 4-8-10 I. P. Thomas 4-8-7 I. P. Thomas 5-8-7 Tip Top Fertilizer 3-10-6 Truckers' High Grade Guano 4-8-4	North Haven North Haven North Haven North Haven Hamden Wallingford.
	Virginia-Carolina Chemical Corp., Richmond, Va.	
9222 9223	Bloomaid (New Process) 4-10-3	Bridgeport Bridgeport
	F. H. Woodruff & Sons, Milford, Conn.	•
8884	Woodco Lawn Food 10-6-4	Factory

 $<sup>^1\</sup>mathrm{Kraybill}$  Method, 14.75%.  $^2\mathrm{Kraybill}$  Method, 9.21%.

Containing Nitrogen, Phosphoric Acid and Potash

		Nitrogen			Pl	nosphoric a	cid	Po	tash	
In nitrates	In ammonia	Organic water-soluble	Organic water-insoluble	Tota]	Citrate-insoluble	Total	So-called ".	As muriate	Total	Station No.
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
1.93	12.72	0.08	0.27	15.00	0.05	30.50	30.45	14.71	14.711	9209
0.00 0.19	4.30 1.88	0.41 0.56	0.38 1.81	5.09 4.44	0.49 0.28	11.39 2.35	10.90 2.07	4.17 2.58	4.17 2.58	8938 9008
0.31 0.35 0.47 0.43 0.38 0.42	3.48 2.80 2.66 3.46 2.40 2.56	0.48 0.52 0.62 0.54 0.60 0.60	0.53 0.28 0.23 0.39 0.32 0.29	4.80 3.95 3.98 4.82 3.70 3.87	0.68 0.83 0.43 0.51 0.98 1.27	9.20 10.21 9.46 9.00 11.18 9.54	8.52 9.38 9.03 8.49 10.20 8.27	4.88 8.95 7.13 7.38 6.00 4.70	4.88 8.95° 7.13 7.38 6.00 4.70	8842 8843 8840 8841 8005 8844
0.18 0,18	2.68 3.96	0.40 0.26	0.88 1.97	4.14 6.37	0.31 0.50	12.92 7.89	12.61 7.39	1.46 2.70	3.28 4.55	9222 9223
0.00	3.10	3.75	2.89	9.74	0.30	7.30	7.00	4.34	4.34	8884

TABLE 10. SUMMARY OF CHEMICAL DEFICIENCIES

	<u> </u>	1	<del></del>			
				Deficiencie	8	
Manufa <b>ct</b> urer	Number samples	Number guaranties	Nitrogen	Available P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub>	Potash	Percentage of guaranties met
Acme Guano Co. American Agricultural Chemical Co. American Cyanamid Co. Apothecaries Hall Co. Armour Fertilizer Works Associated Seed Growers, Inc. Bartlett, F. A., Tree Expert Co. Berkshire Chemical Co. Consolidated Rendering Co. Davey Tree Expert Co. Eastern States Farmers' Exchange Goulard & Olena, Inc. Hubbard, Paul M., & Co. International Agricultural Corp. Millane Nurseries & Tree Experts Co. Miller Fertilizer Co., Inc. Milwaukee Sewerage Commission Old Deerfield Fertilizer Co. Olds & Whipple, Inc. Outpost Nurseries, Inc. Plantspur Products Co., Inc. Plantspur Products Co., Inc. Platt, Frank S., Co. Rogers & Hubbard Co., The Scott, O. M., & Sons, Co. Shoemaker, M. L. & Co. Standard Wholesale Phosphate & Acid Works Stumpp & Walter Co. Summers Fertilizer Co., Inc. Sutton & Sons, Ltd. Swift & Co., Fertilizer Works Synthetic Nitrogen Products Corp. Tennessee Corp. Thomas, I. P. & Son Co. Virginia-Carolina Corp. Woodruff, F. H., & Sons	5 22 1 18 10 5 1 16 18 2 20 2 1 8 1 7 1 6 15 1 1 2 2 2 1 1 3 7 1 1 2 2 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 2 1 1 2 1 2	15 66 21 54 30 15 3 48 54 65 59 <sup>3</sup> 63 24 3 21 21 18 45 3 66 3 21 3 66 3 63 63 63 63	3 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 2 2 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4 0 0 1 0 0 0 2 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0	40 98 100 98 93 100 67 98 94 67 85 67 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 67 100 67 100 67 100 67 100 67 100 67 100 67 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Only two guaranties for this sample. <sup>2</sup>Low in total phosphoric acid. <sup>3</sup>One sample with only two guaranties. <sup>4</sup>One sample with only one guaranty.

TABLE 11. ANALYSES OF SPECIAL AND HOME MIXTURES

	Station No.		8928	9026	 	8312	9443	8254	8255		8230	8257
	Chlorine	%	•	:	 	0.78	:	0.40	0.46		0.30	0.44
Potash	IstoT	%	7.27	5.35		6.28	$3.02^{1}$	6.43	6.83	I	0.51	6.79
	Asinum sA	%	7.27	5.35		1.04	3.02	0.53	0.61		0.40	0.58
icid	bəllsə-o2 vəldslisvA''	%	8.97	7.46		2.66	6.72	3.80	3.98	, ,	4.04	4.15
Phosphoric acid	IstoT	%	9.39	8.09		2.99	8.12	4.50	4.54	7	4.50	4.67
집	Citrate-insoluble	%	0.42	0.63		0.33	1.40	0.70	0.56	2	0.32	0.52
	Total nitrogen	%	5.46	5.75		5.65	8.73	6.14	6.40	603	0.22	6.24
	Place of sampling		Cheshire Reformatory, West Cheshire	T. W. R	 	American Sumatra Tobacco, Bloomfield	W. DeBin, Farmington	Consolidated Cigar Corp., Hartford	Consolidated Cigar Corp., Hartford	Consolidated Cigar Corp.,	rathord	Consolidated Cigar Corp., Hartford
	Name of mixture	Sampled by Station	Special Mixture for Potatoes	Special Mixture for Vegetables.	Sampled by Purchaser	Formula A	Fertilizer Special Mixture	Fertilizer No. 6	Fertilizer No. 12	Fertilizer No. 18	T	r'ettillzer INO. 24
	Station No.		8928	9026		8312	9443	8254	8255	8256	7300	1670

<sup>1</sup>Kraybill Method.

Table 11. Analyses of Special and Home Mixtures—Continued

		.oV noitet2	4 8258	8 8259	8626	5 8627	) 8628	9 8387	8388	7 8562	
			% 0.44	0.38	0.38	0.35	0.40		0.58	0.47	
	Potash	Total	% 6.94	5.49	6.02	6.22	6.35	7.52	7.79	5.65	
		Asirum sA	% 0.58	0.51	0.51	0.47	0.53		0.77		5.28
3	acid	So-called "Available"	3.94	4.25	4.91	5.35	5.10	3.07	2.99	2.57	6.92
	Phosphoric acid	IstoT	4.52	4.82	5.27	5.69	5.39	3.41	3.30	2.88	9.25
	PI	- Citrate-insoluble	% 0.58	0.57	0.36	0.34	0.29	0.34	0.31	0.31	2.33
		Total nitrogen	% 6.20	90.9	6.20	6.02	6.04	7.19	6.98	7.10	5.09
		Place of sampling	Consolidated Cigar Corp., Hartford	Consolidated Cigar Corp., Hartford	S. A. Fassler & Co., Hartford	S. A. Fassler & Co., Hartford	S. A. Fassler & Co., Hartford	L. B. Haas & Co., Inc., Hartford	L. B. Haas & Co., Inc., Hartford	Leslie W. Newberry,	Matulis Bros., Broadbrook
		Name of mixture	Fertilizer No. 30	Fertilizer No. 42	Home Mixture Fertilizer,	Home Mixture Fertilizer, Hall Farm	Home Mixture Fertilizer, Sullivan's Farm	Home Mixture, No. 1, Hazardville	Home Mixture No. 2, Hazardville	Tobacco Fertilizer	Home Mixed Fertilizer 5-8-7
		.oV noitst2	8228	8259	8626	8627	8628	8387	8388	8562	9440

# VII. MISCELLANEOUS FERTILIZERS AND OTHER MATERIALS SHEEP MANURE, ETC.

Analyses of 21 samples of sheep manure and other dried and pulverized farm manures are given in Table 12.

#### LIMING MATERIALS

Liming materials are not subject to inspection under the fertilizer law but samples are taken and analyses published for the information of purchasers.

Analyses of samples examined this year are given in Table 13.

#### OTHER MISCELLANEOUS MATERIALS

Thirty-nine samples of miscellaneous fertilizer materials have been examined including samples of humus or peat.

Analyses of two of them are recorded for reference.

8971. Hops (from a brewery plant). Analysis of the sample as submitted is as follows: Water, 70.79%; ash, 8.06%; organic and volatile matter, 21.15%. Nitrogen, 1.15%; phosphoric acid, total, 0.42%; potash, 0.05%.

9700. Charcoal ("Charket") ashes. Tobacco growers burn large quantities of charcoal in the sheds where tobacco is curing. A sample of the ashes was analyzed as follows: phosphoric acid, 0.93%; potash soluble in water, 4.26%; chlorine, trace; calcium oxide, 32.15%; magnesium oxide, 2.30%.

9663. Charcoal Ashes. This is the same sort of material as the

9663. Charcoal Ashes. This is the same sort of material as the above, 9700. It contained 1.60% of phosphoric acid, 8.67% of water-soluble potash, 40.75% of calcium oxide and 3.84% of magnesium rock.

#### CHECK MEALS AND FERTILIZERS

Forty-two samples of check meals and fertilizers have been analyzed in the collaboration programs of the American Oil Chemists Society and of the F. S. Royster Guano Co.

Table 12. Analyses of Sheep Manure and Other Materials

			Nitrogen	gen	Tc phost	Total phosphoric acid	Potash	ash	
Station No.	Manufacturer and brand	Place of sampling	puno <sub>H</sub>	Guaranteed	Found	Guaranteed	Found	Guaranteed	Station No.
8931	AAC Pulverized Sheep and Goat		%	%	%	%	%	%	
	Manure. American Agricultural Chemical Co., West Haven, Conn.	Roodner Feed Co., So. Norwalk	1.80	1.25	1.26	1.00	3.79	2.00	8931
9815	Sheep and Goat Manure. Apothecaries Hall Co., Waterbury, Conn	R. W. Hine, Cheshire	1.29	1.25	1.38	1.00	2.81	2.00	9815
9119	Sheep and Goat Manure. Apothecaries Hall Co., Waterbury, Conn	Factory, East Windsor	1.29	1.25	1.45	1.00	3.04	2.00	9119
9906	Sheep and Goat Manure. Armour Fertilizer Works, New York City	Taken at dock, Hartford	1.65	1.25	2.951	:	3.20	2.00	9906
9028	Associated Sheep and Goat Manure. Associated Chemical Co., Baltimore, Md.	A: E. Shedd, Norwich	1.52	1.25	1.90³	•	3.59.	2.00	9028
8876	Driconure. Atkins and Durbrow, Inc., New York City	C. A. Templeton, Inc., Waterbury	2.28	1.00	1.02	1.00	1.84	1.00	8876
8878	Two-in-One Peat and Poultry Mannure, C. E. Buell, Inc., Boston, Mass.	Lightbourn & Pond, New Haven	3.08	3.00	3.03	3.00	1.26	1.50	8378
8832	Corenco Sheep Manure. Consolidated Rendering Co., Boston, Mass	State Farmers Co-op., Plainville	1.72	1.23	1.20	0.50	3.48	2.00	8832
8934	Davey Shredded Cattle Manure. Davey Tree Expert Co., Kent, Ohio	R. E. Landis, Old Greenwich	2.15	1.00	1.95	1.00	2.09	2.00	8934

<sup>1</sup>Guaranteed "available" phosphoric acid 1.00%; found 1.87%. <sup>2</sup>Guaranteed "available" phosphoric acid 1.00%; found 1.75%.

!	0006	8871			0660	8858	8848	9015
%	2.00	2.00	, ,	1.30		2.00	2.00	1.00
%	3.50	3.43	, ,	1.12	0.90	2.56	3.78	
%	:	1.00	1	2.50°   2.75	:	:	0.75	
%	$1.38^{3}$	1.63			CC.1	2.016	1.26	
%	2.00	1.25			7.00	2.00	1.25	3.00
%	2.39	2.06		0.00	t.2.2	2.12	1.58	3.43
	Caldwell & Jones, Hartford	Gabriel Dadio, Hamden	Tichthousen & Dond Now House	Eighteonin & Fond, New Maven	Diamaid thusciff, amonipsonvince.	S. P. Strople, New Britain	Raven Hardware Co., Meriden	Stumpp & Walter Co., Stamford
"Sheep's Head" Pulverized Sheep Ma-	nure. Natural Guano Co., Aurora, III.	Groz-it Brand Pulverized Sheep Manure. Pacific Manure and Fertilizer Co., San Francisco, Calif.	Premier Brand Pulverized Poultry Manure, Premier Poultry Manure	Wizard Brand Cow Manure. Pulver-	Wizard Brand Pulverized Sheep Manure. The Pulverized Manure Co.	Chicago, III	The Rogers and Hubbard Co., Portland, Conn.	Sawconure. Stumpp & Walter Co., New York City
0006		8871	8879	8990	8858	8848		9015

<sup>3</sup>Guaranteed "available" phosphoric acid 1.00%; found 1.11%. Guaranteed "available" phosphoric acid 2.50%; found 2.39%. Guaranteed "available" phosphoric acid 1.00%; found 0.99%. Guaranteed "available" phosphoric acid 1.00%; found 1.80%. "Guaranteed "available" phosphoric acid 1.00%; found 3.26%.

Table 12. Analyses of Sheep Manure and Other Materials--Continued

	Station No.	8974	8810	8875	9211	9212
Potash	Guaranteèd	2.00	3.00	2.00	4.00	4.00
Pol	bnnoA	3.24	3.72	2.11	5.33	5.10
Total phosphoric acid	Guaranteed	9%	1.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
phos	Found	9% 1.75	3.25	1.93	2.99	2.84
Nitrogen	Guaranteed	% 1.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Nitr	Found .	% 1.74	2.43	2.22	3.08	3.27
	· Place of sampling	Stanley Svea Grain & Coal Co., New Britain	Hamden Grain Co., Mt. Carmel	C. A. Templeton, Inc., Waterbury .	Silliman Hardware Co., New Canaan	W. J. Rice, Stamford
	Manufacturer and brand	Summers' Sheep Manure. Summers Fertilizer Co., Inc., Baltimore, Md.	Manure. Summers Fertilizer Co., Inc., Baltimore, Md.	Bovung. Walker-Gordon Laboratory Co., Inc., Plainsboro, N. J	woodgro rure Cow Manure Denydrated. Thos. Wood & Sons, Montclair, N. J	drated. Thos. Wood & Sons, Montclair, N. J.
	Station No.	8974		88/3	9212	



Table 13. Analyses of Limestone

Station No.	Manufacturer and brand	Sampled from stock of or sent by
8969	E. P. Allen, East Canaan, Conn. Limestone	E. P. Allen, East Canaan
8292 8046	Louis E. Allen, East Canaan, Conn.  Limestone  Lee Lime Corp., Lee, Mass.  Agricultural Hydrated Lime	
7545 7561 7758	New England Lime Co., Pittsfield, Mass.  Hydrated Lime, Sample No. 6  Hydrated Lime, No. 1  Hydrated Lime, No. 12	Consolidated Cigar Corp., Hartford
7159 8029 8235	Manufacturer Unknown Lime Rock Lime Ground Limestone	LeRoy M. Chapman, County Agent, Danbury George Tachander, Southbury Leroy W. Cooper, Hartford

AND SIMILAR MATERIALS

	Chemical	analysis	-			Mech	anical an	alysis		
Lime	(CaO)	Magnesia	a (MgO)							
Found	Guaranteed	Found	Guaranteed	Total oxides	20 mesh	40 mesh	50 mesh	80 mesh	100 mesh	Station No.
% 27.39	%	% 18.44	%	% 45.83	%	%	%	%	%	8969
30.87		21.41	••••	52.28	95.0	82.5	70.2	54.9	48.5	8292
47.20 47.67	41.00 47.00	33.26 33.79	31.00 31.00	80.46 81.46				••••		8046 8019
46.57		31.91	30.00	78.48						7545
46.07	• • • •	32.02		78.09	• • • •	••••	• • • •	• • • •	••••	7561
47.53	• • • •	31.19	30.00	78.72				• • • •		7758
30.03 52.43	• • • •	19.05 27.42		49.08 79.85	99.0	98.0	97.0	89.5	78.5	7159 8029
53.69	50.00	0.42		54.11	99.8	98.6	91.4	69.8	57.7	8235

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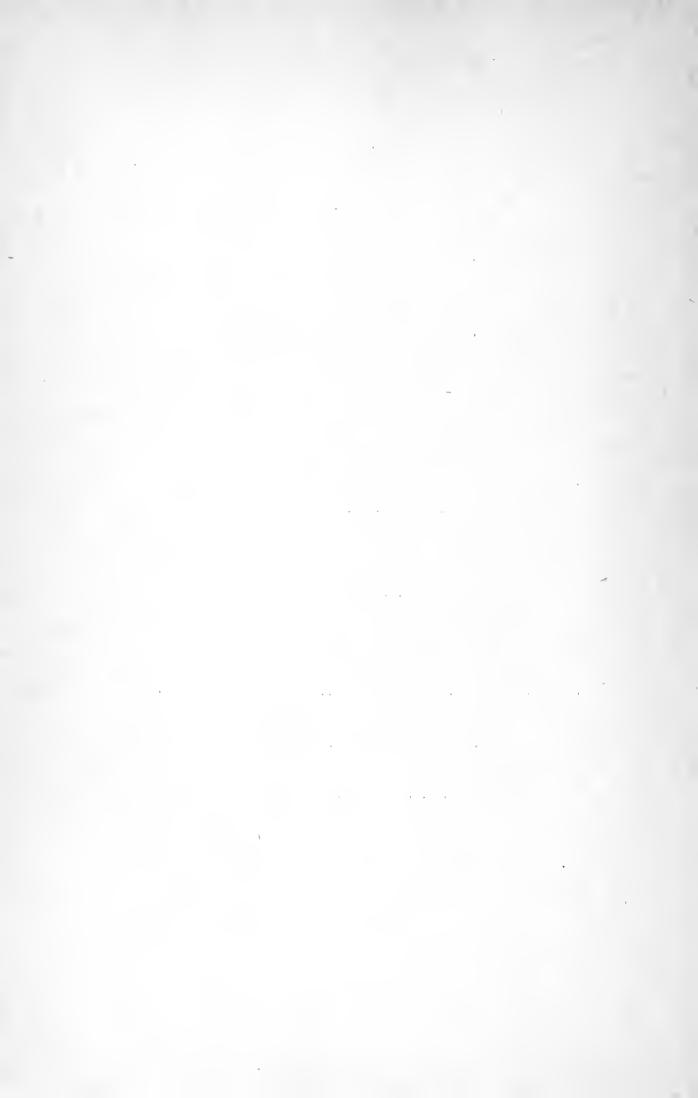
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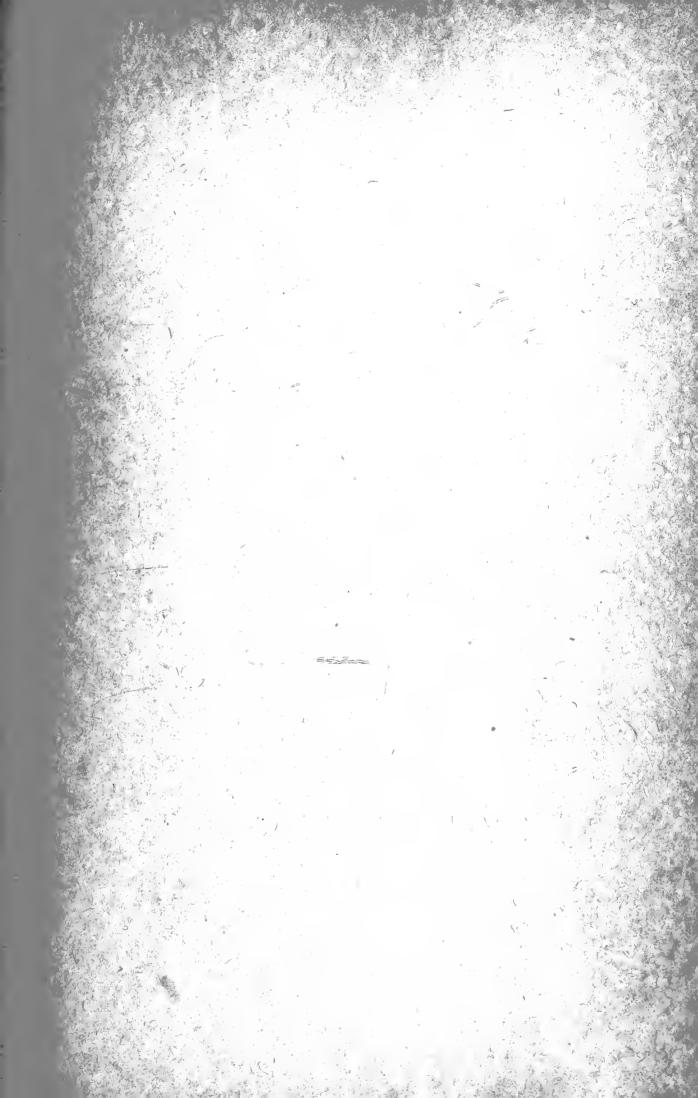
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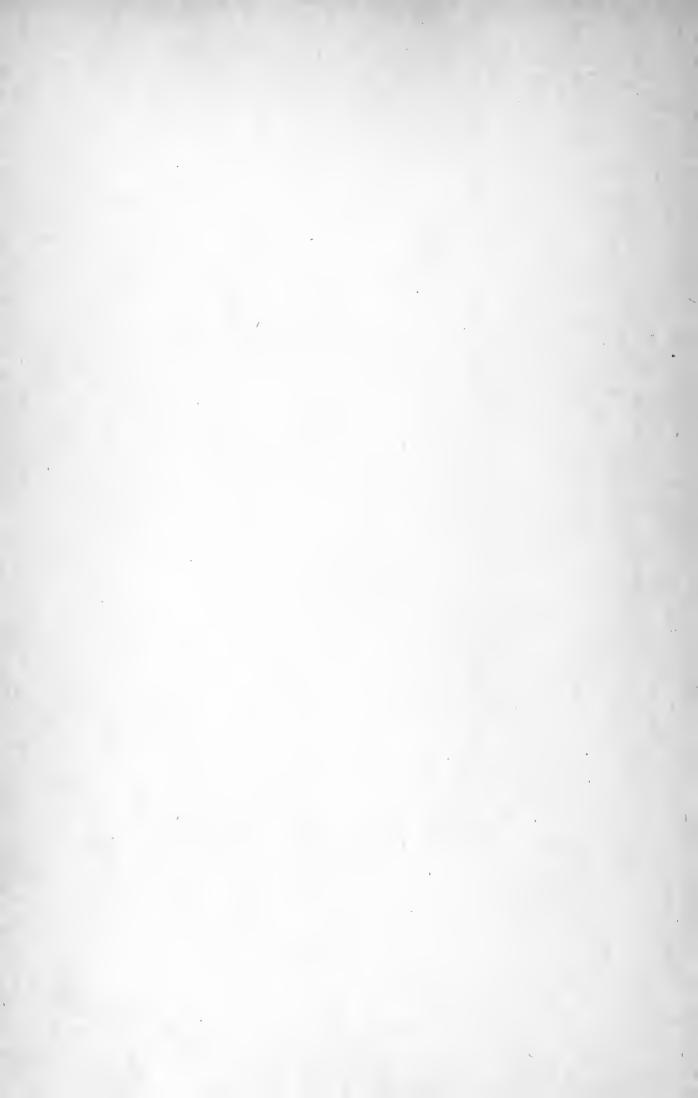
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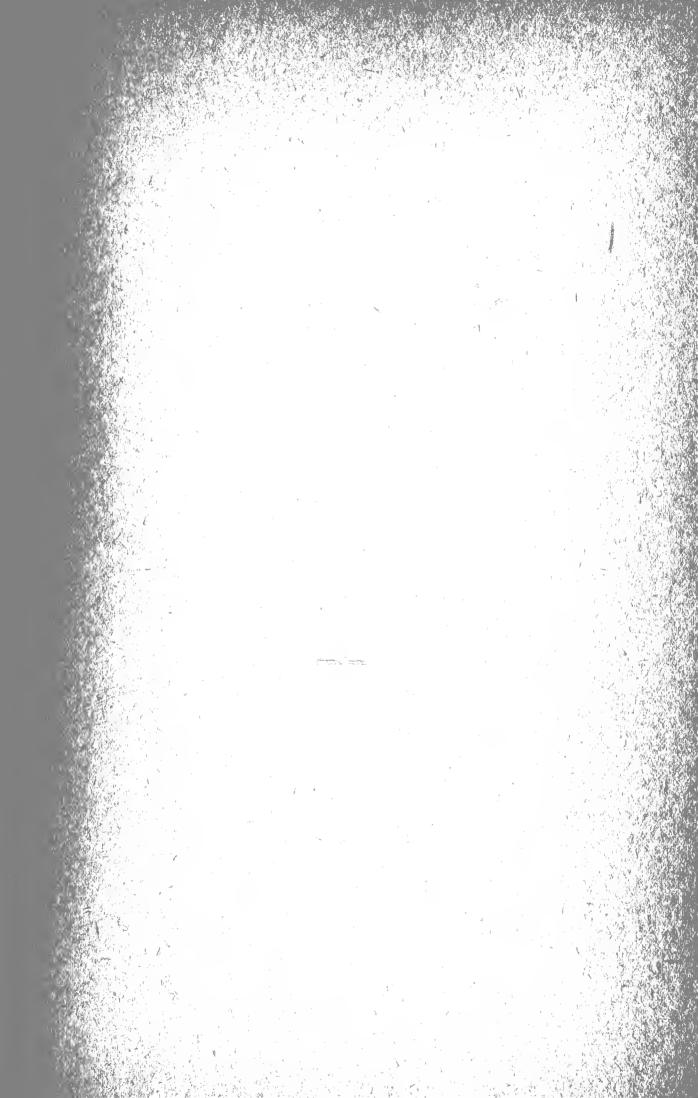
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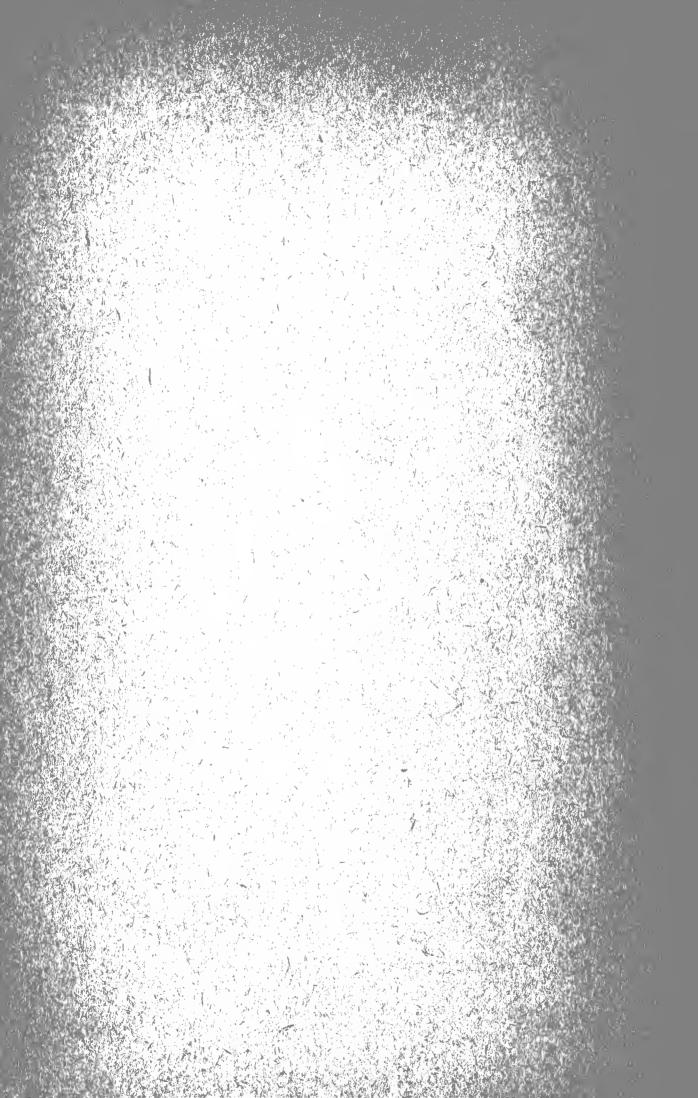
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